

#LUSOFONIA



BANCO DE PORTUGAL
EUROSISTEMA

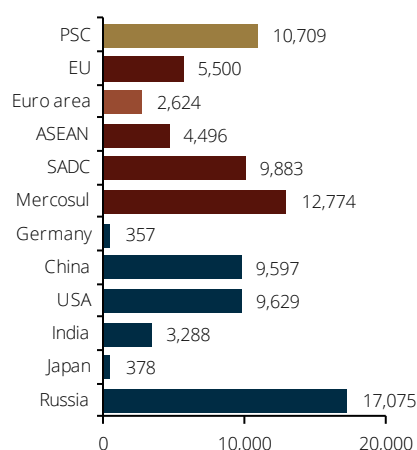
25
ANOS COOPERAÇÃO

Annual issue • October 2015

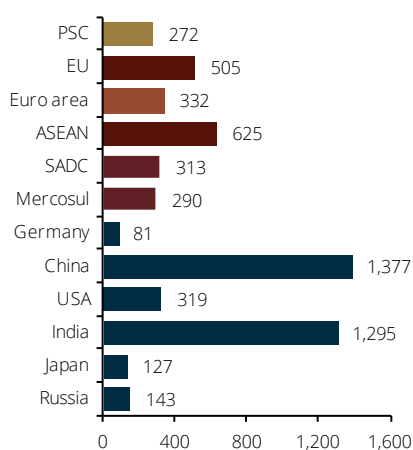
Socio-economic indicators of Portuguese-speaking Countries

Community in charts

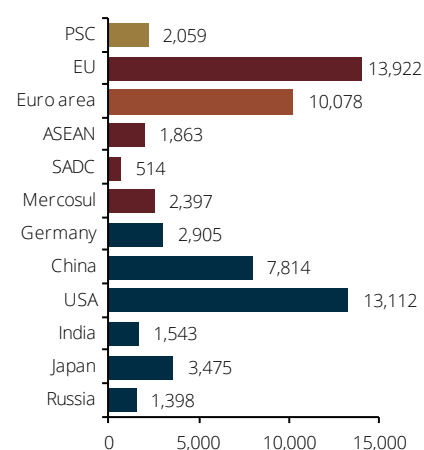
Land area | Thousand km²



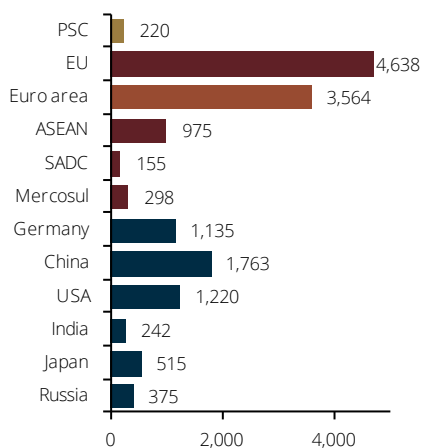
Population | Millions, 2014



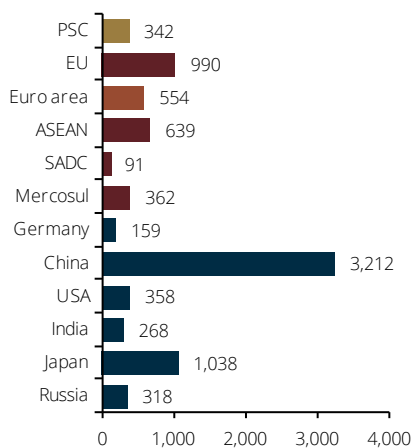
GDP | EUR, billions, current prices, 2014



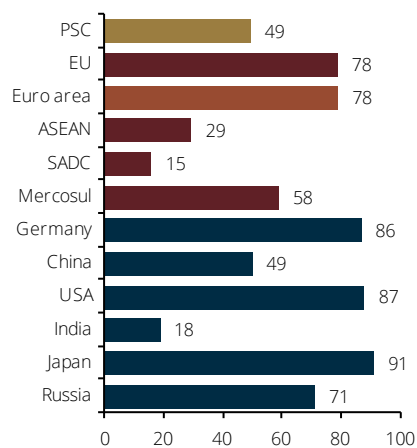
Exports | Goods, EUR, billions, 2014



Foreign reserves | EUR, billions, 2014



Internet | Users, as a percentage of total population, 2014

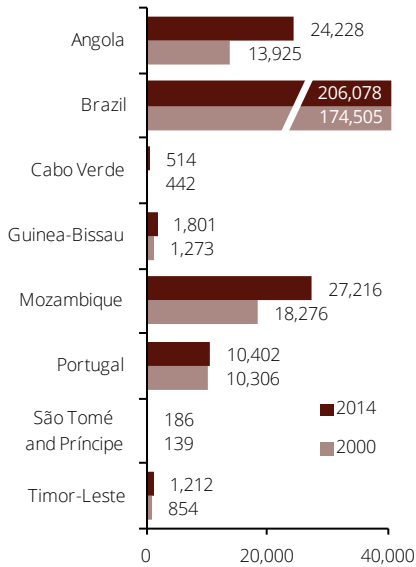


Note: Includes intra-community exports.

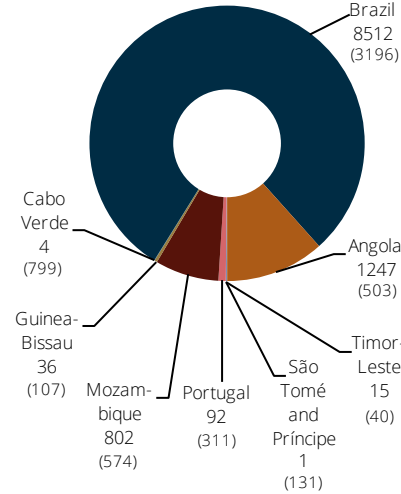
Key to the charts: PSC – Portuguese-Speaking Countries (Angola, Brazil, Cabo Verde, Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, Portugal, São Tomé and Príncipe, Timor-Leste); ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam); Mercosul (Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Venezuela); SADC – Southern African Development Community (Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe); EU – European Union (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom); Euro area (Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain).

Portuguese-speaking Countries in charts

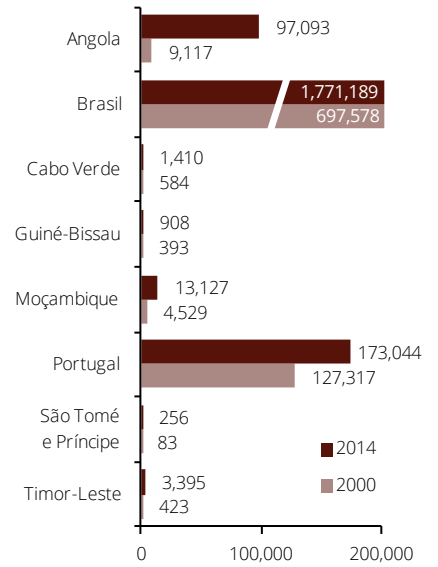
Population | Thousands



Land area | Thousand km²



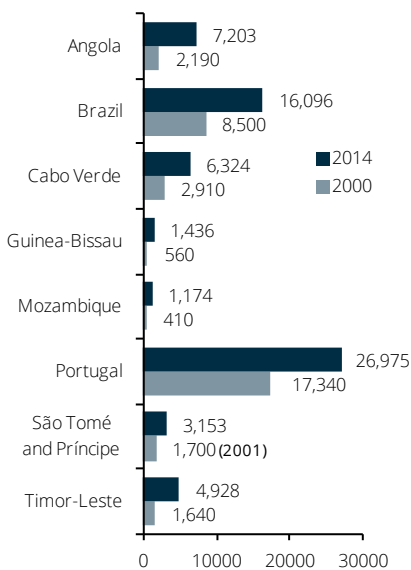
Gross Domestic Product | EUR, millions, current prices



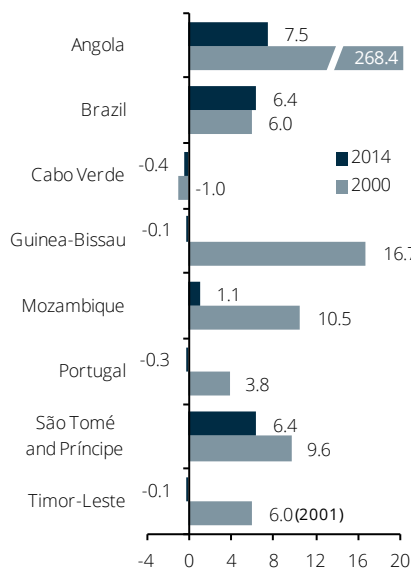
Note: Figures in brackets refer to the area of the respective Exclusive Economic Zone.

Note: Figures for Timor-Leste include oil revenues.

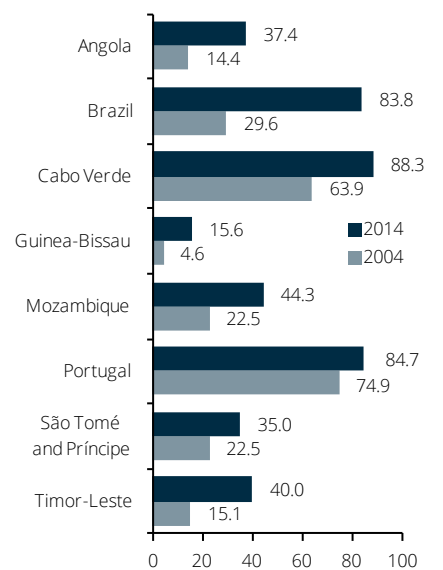
GDP per capita | USD, in PPP, current prices



Inflation | Consumer Price Index, year-on-year percentage change



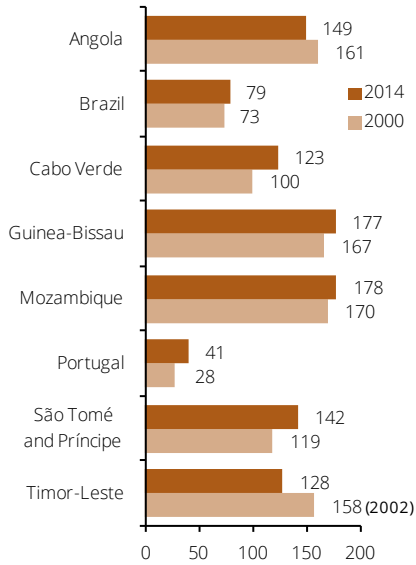
Bank deposits | As a percentage of GDP



Note: PPP – Purchasing power parity. A form of currency conversion alternative to market rates. It rests on the comparison of prices in local currency for the same representative basket of goods in different countries (to establish a parity between the purchasing power of the same amount of currency in each country). Frequently used in international comparisons.

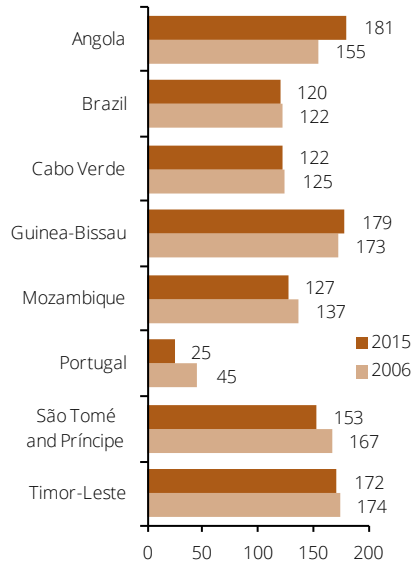
Portuguese-speaking Countries in charts

Human development index |
Ranking position



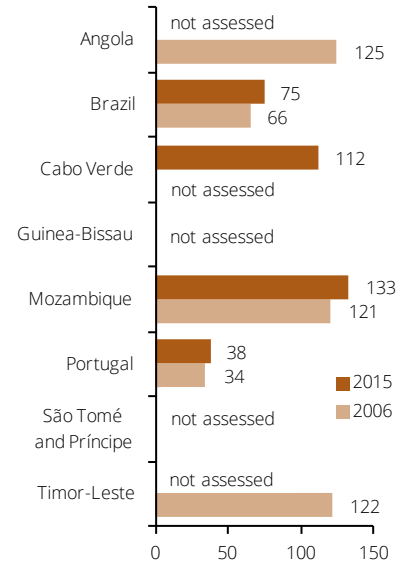
Note: Human Development Index: composite indicator calculated by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), which takes into account life expectancy, educational attainment and income (1: maximum - 175: minimum in 2000; 1: maximum - 187: minimum in 2014).

Business environment |
Ranking position



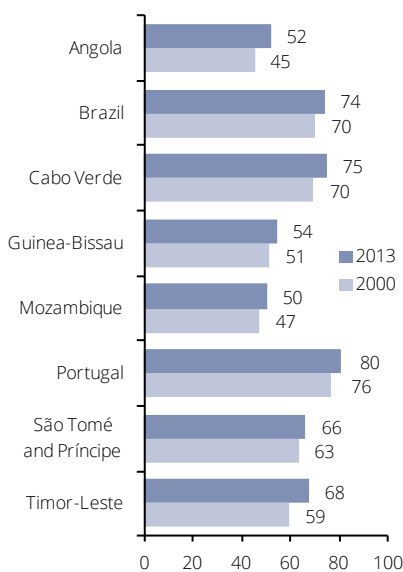
Note: Doing Business Indicators: range of indicators relevant to the business environment regulatory framework, compiled by the World Bank. A composite indicator is calculated to encapsulate the overall quality of the business environment in each country (1: maximum - 175: minimum in 2006; 1: maximum - 189: minimum in 2015).

Global competitiveness |
Ranking position

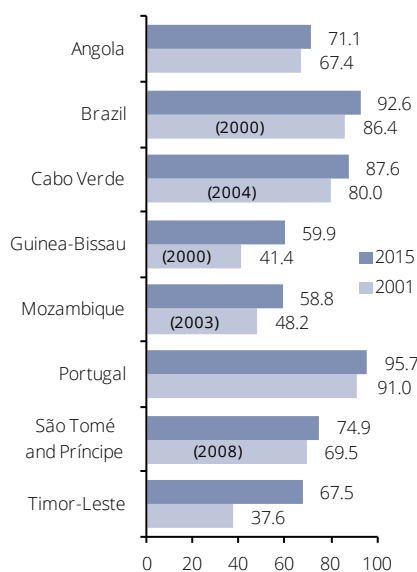


Note: Global Competitiveness Indicator: composite indicator calculated by the World Economic Forum, which encapsulates a wide set of macroeconomic and structural indicators seen as relevant for measuring competitiveness (1: maximum - 125: minimum in 2006; 1: maximum - 144: minimum in 2015).

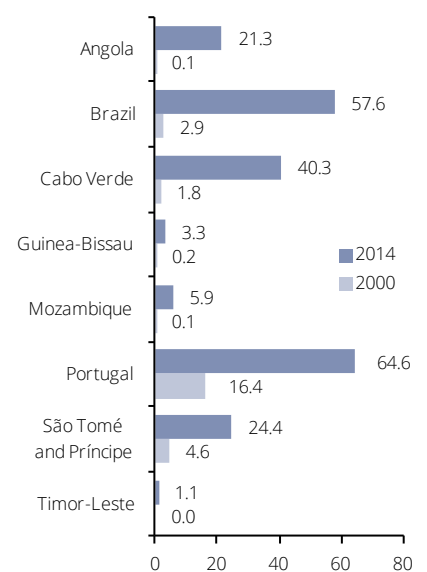
Life expectancy | At birth, years



Literacy rate | Adult population (15+) able to read and write, as a % of total population

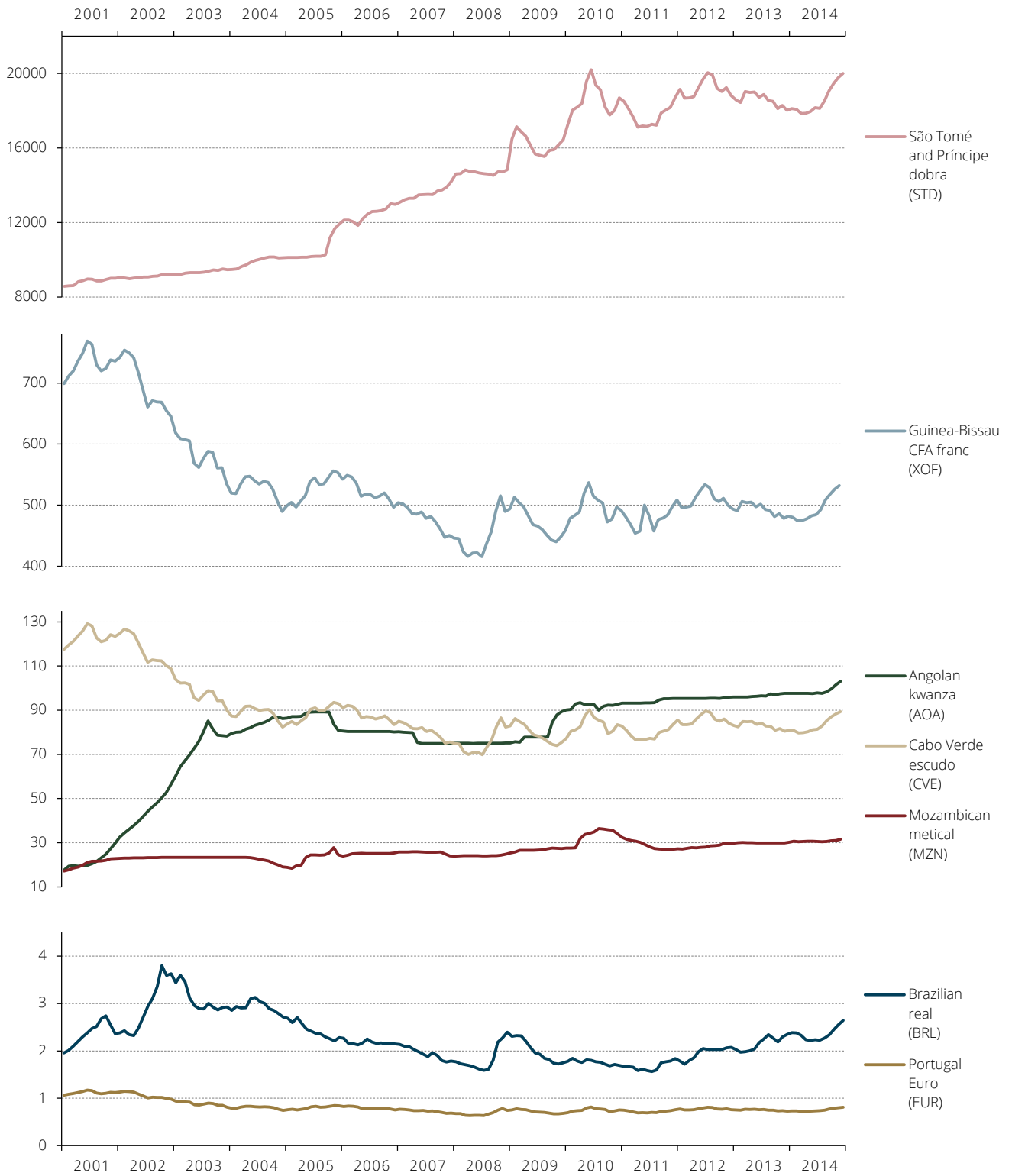


Internet | Users, as a percentage of total population



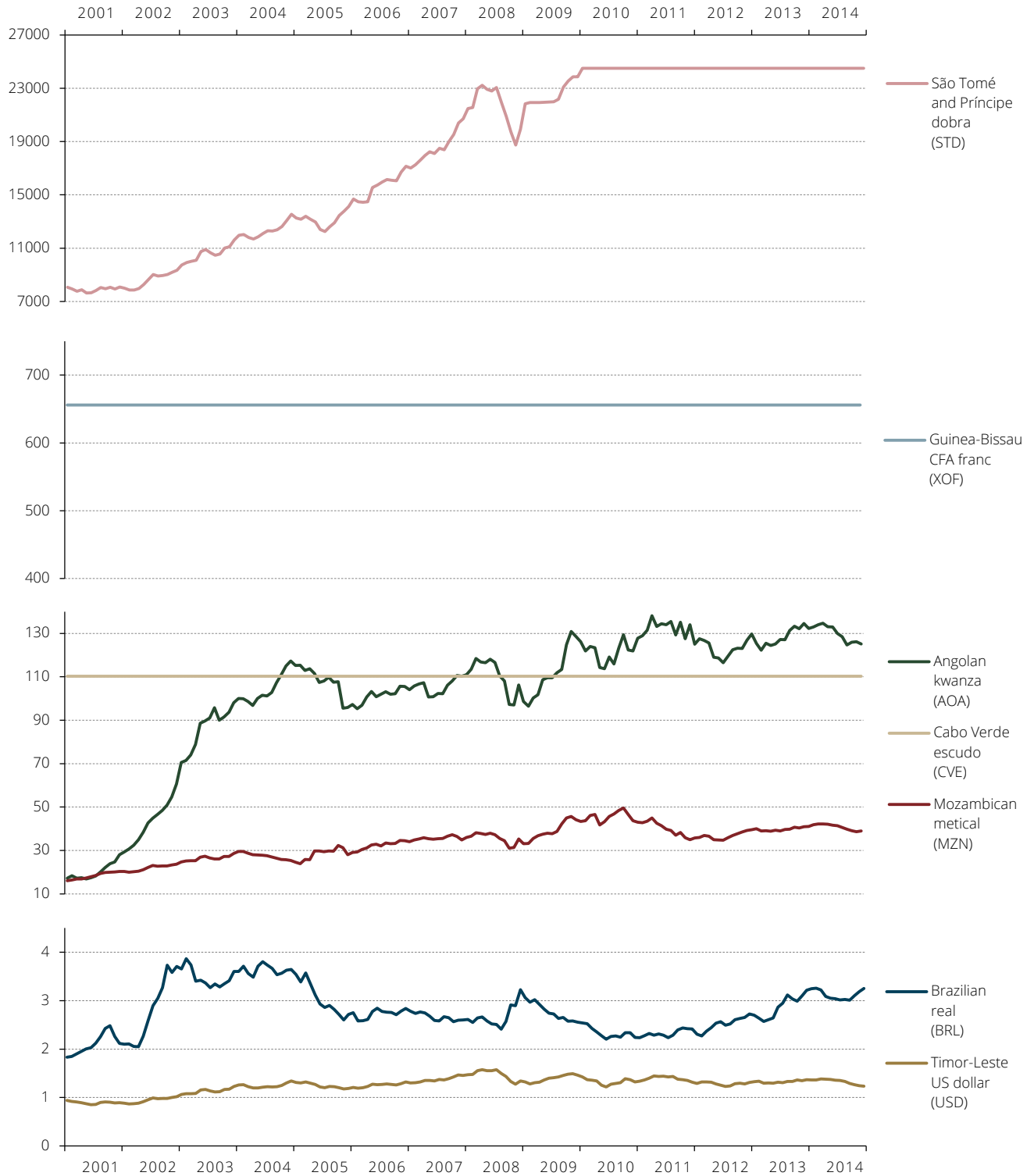
Exchange Rates of Portuguese-speaking Countries

Average monthly rates against USD



Exchange Rates of Portuguese-speaking Countries

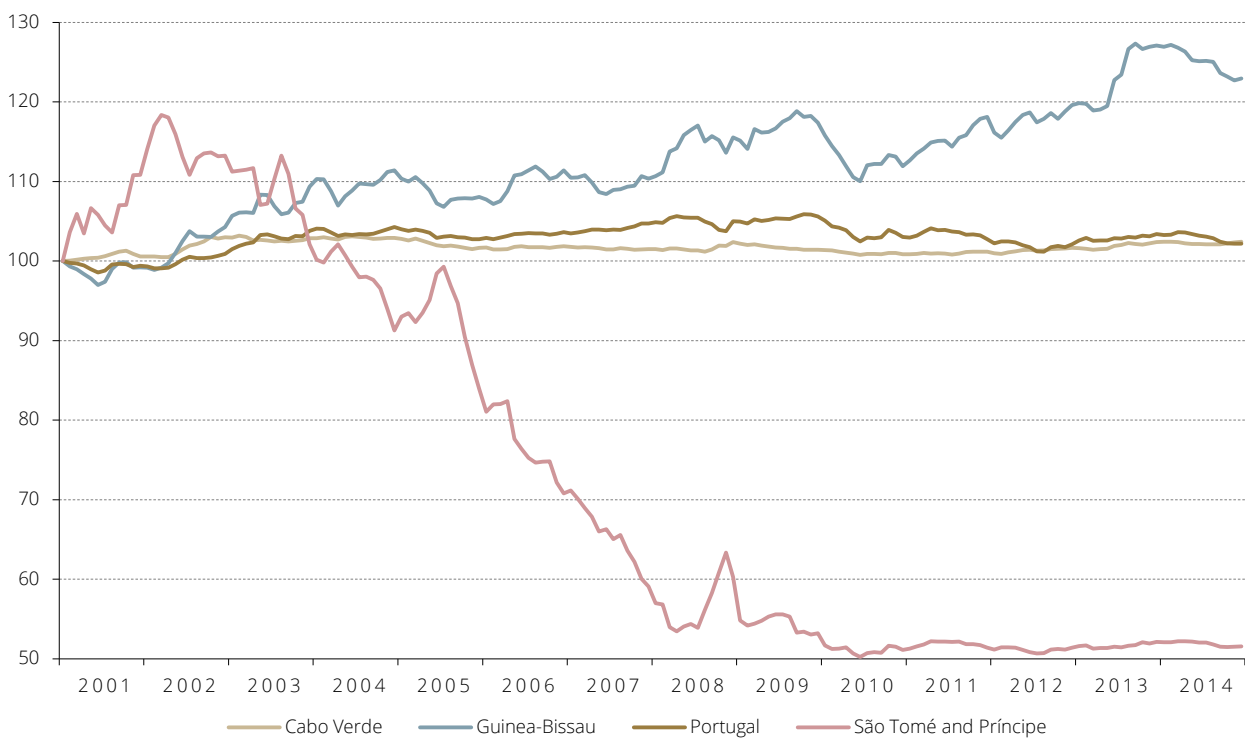
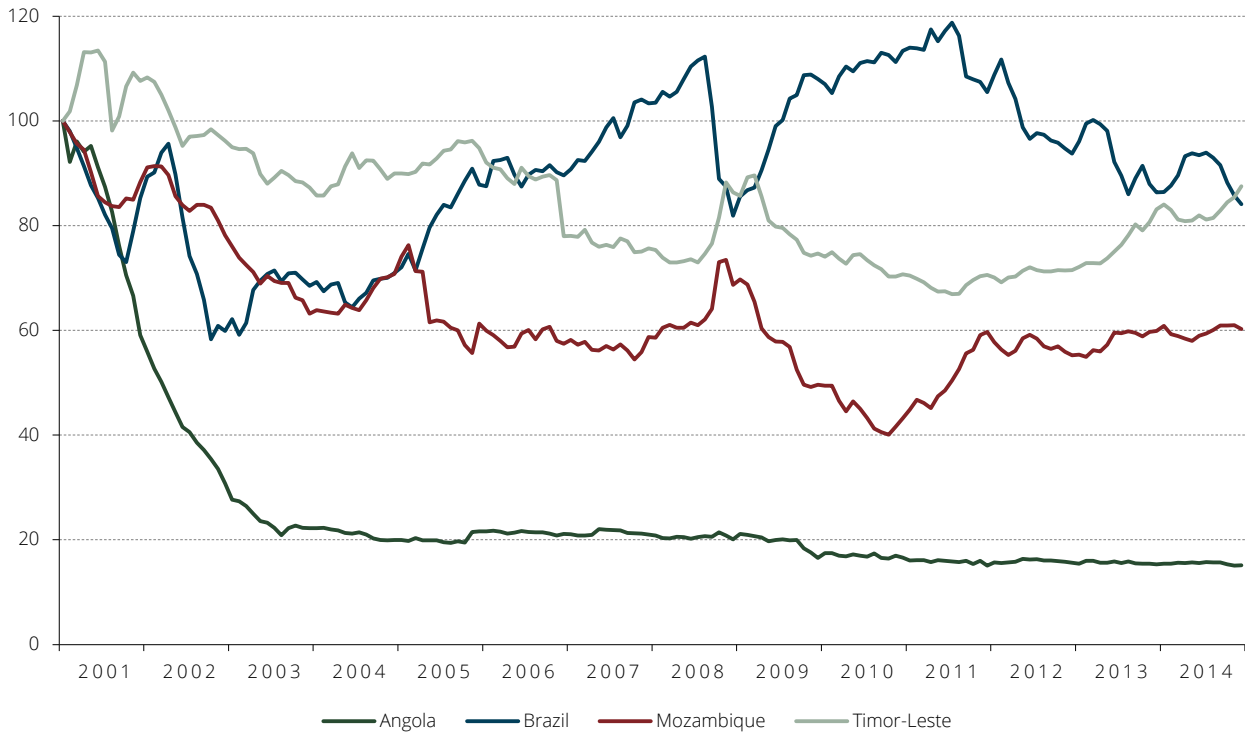
Average monthly rates against EUR



Exchange Rates of Portuguese-speaking Countries

Nominal effective rates

(index 100: january 2001)

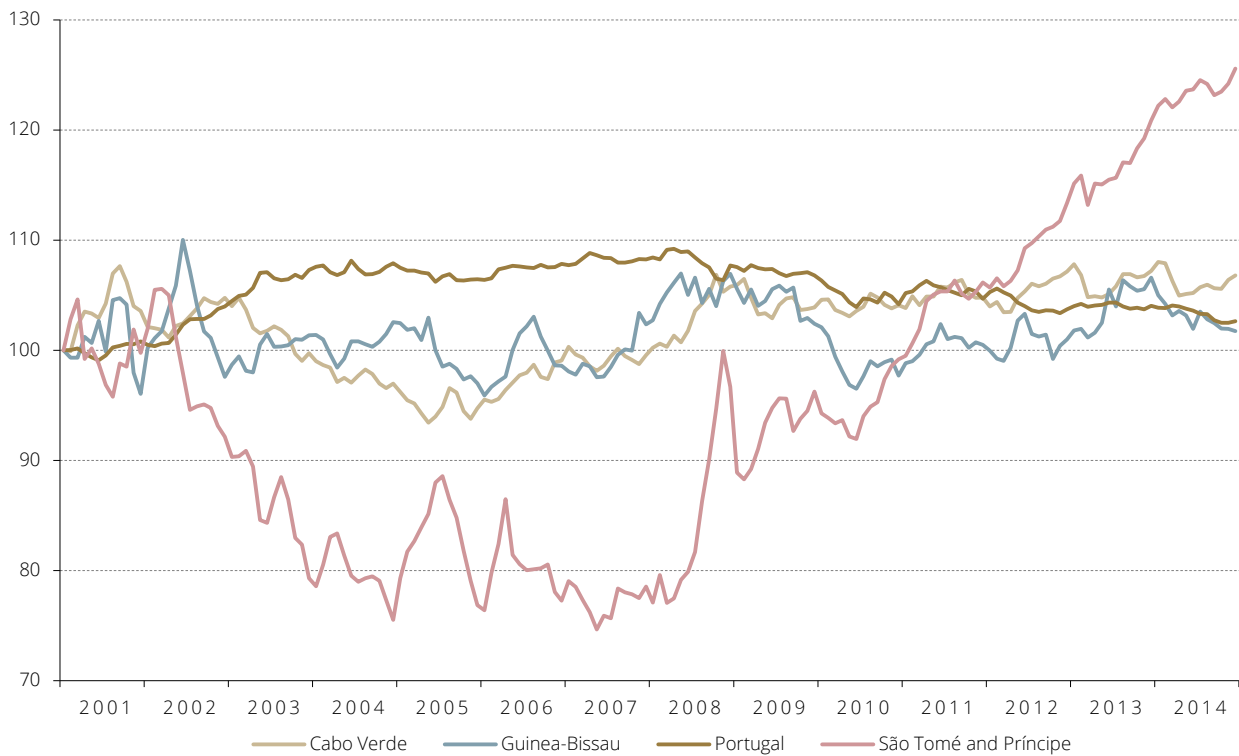
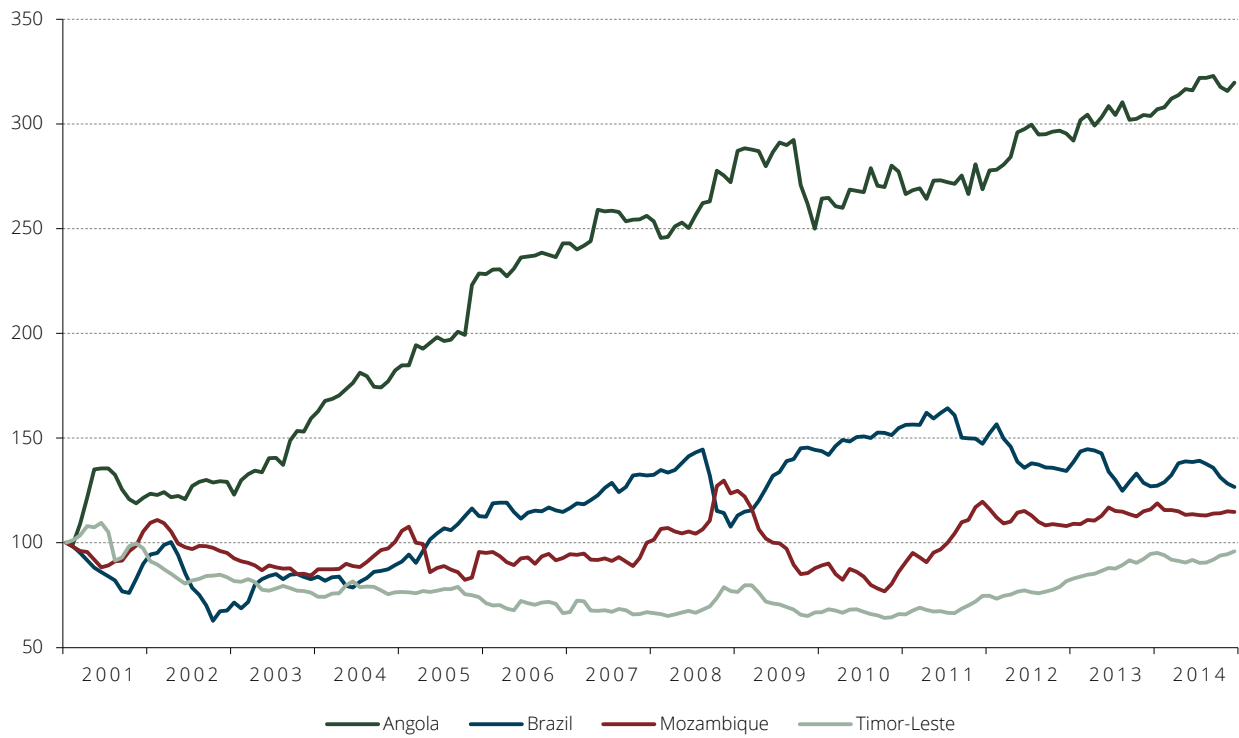


Note: The nominal effective exchange rate index is a geometric weighted average of the bilateral exchange rates against the currencies of the main trading partners, in which the weightings reflect the relative importance of each partner. An increase / decrease in the value of the index corresponds to an appreciation / depreciation of the respective currency.

Exchange Rates of Portuguese-speaking Countries

Real effective rates

(index 100: january 2001)



Note: The real effective exchange rate index takes into account the effects of appreciation / depreciation of currencies using inflation differentials in the various trading partners, and is calculated as the product of the nominal effective exchange rate and a weighted average (with the same weightings) of relative prices (of the partners compared with domestic prices). An increase / decrease in the value of the index corresponds to an appreciation / depreciation of the respective currency.

Portuguese-Speaking Countries in tables

Gross domestic product | Annual percentage change, at constant prices

	2001 to 2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
						Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Proj.	Proj.
Angola	12.0	22.6	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.8	4.4	3.5	3.5
Brazil	3.1	6.0	5.0	-0.2	7.6	3.9	1.8	2.7	0.2	-3.0	-1.0
Cabo Verde	5.7	10.5	6.7	-1.3	1.5	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	3.0	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.4	9.0	-2.2	0.9	2.9	4.7	4.8
Mozambique	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	8.2
Portugal	1.0	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.6	0.9	1.7	1.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.7	6.0	9.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2
Timor-Leste	4.9	11.7	14.6	12.9	9.4	14.7	7.8	5.4	6.6	6.8	6.9

Inflation | Consumer price index, year-on-year percentage change

	2001 to 2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
									Est.	Proj.	Proj.
Angola	54.6	11.7	13.2	14.0	15.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	7.5	9.0	6.9
Brazil	7.6	4.5	5.9	4.3	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.4	9.3	5.5
Cabo Verde	2.1	4.0	6.7	-0.4	3.4	3.6	4.1	0.1	-0.4	2.0	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	1.3	9.3	6.6	-4.5	5.6	3.4	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	2.0	2.5
Mozambique	12.1	12.1	11.8	3.0	16.6	5.5	2.2	3.0	1.1	5.5	5.6
Portugal	2.9	2.7	0.8	-0.1	2.5	3.6	1.9	0.2	-0.4	0.0	3.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	14.1	27.6	24.8	16.1	12.9	11.9	10.4	7.1	6.4	5.2	4.0
Timor-Leste	4.9	8.6	7.5	1.8	9.2	17.4	11.7	4.0	-0.1	1.9	2.9

Overall budget balance | As a percentage of GDP, commitment basis

	2001 to 2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
							Est.	Est.	Est.	Proj.	Proj.
Angola	0.8	4.7	-5.6	-9.6	6.8	10.2	6.7	0.3	-2.8	-6.8	-1.4
Brazil	-3.6	-2.7	-1.5	-3.2	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6	-3.1	-6.2	-7.7	-7.2
Cabo Verde	-5.4	1.2	-1.6	-5.8	-10.6	-7.9	-10.3	-9.4	-7.3	-8.6	-5.4
Guinea-Bissau	-5.5	-2.5	-4.0	3.0	0.2	-0.5	-2.1	-1.6	-2.0	-2.2	-2.3
Mozambique	-2.9	-2.0	-2.0	-4.9	-3.8	-4.7	-3.8	-4.6	-7.8	-5.5	-3.8
Portugal	-4.9	-3.0	-3.8	-9.8	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-2.7	-1.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	-5.3	125.4	14.7	-18.0	-10.5	-12.6	-10.9	-2.0	-6.4	-8.9	-1.9
<i>(Domestic primary balance)</i>		-8.2	-6.2	-8.1	-4.6	-3.0	-3.3	-2.7	-3.6	-2.7	-1.6
Timor-Leste	5.0	38.2	44.9	34.9	40.8	42.6	41.8	53.2	21.7	9.5	9.4

External current account | As a percentage of GDP

	2001 to 2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
							Est.	Est.	Est.	Proj.	Proj.
Angola	3.9	17.5	8.5	-10.1	9.1	12.6	12.2	6.7	-2.9	-17.6	-5.6
Brazil	-0.1	0.1	-1.7	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-4.2	-4.0	-3.8
Cabo Verde	-9.6	-12.9	-13.7	-14.6	-13.5	-16.3	-13.3	-4.5	-7.8	-9.3	-6.6
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-3.1	-11.2	-12.2	-11.9	-11.1	-15.6	-12.6	-4.2	-7.3	-8.9	-6.3
Guinea-Bissau	-1.3	-3.5	-3.3	-5.7	-8.3	-1.3	-7.8	-4.5	-1.8	-1.6	-4.6
Mozambique	-14.5	-9.7	-11.9	-10.8	-10.6	-23.3	-41.0	-38.8	-33.2	-39.0	-45.3
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-2.7	-3.0	-7.6	-7.2	-7.3	-20.0	-38.0	-36.2	-31.1	-36.0	-42.8
Portugal	-9.2	-9.7	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-6.0	-2.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.6
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-7.5	-8.7	-11.2	-9.2	-8.8	-4.6	0.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	-31.5	-44.7	-50.9	-40.1	-43.8	-42.9	-38.0	-27.7	-31.8	-30.7	-29.0
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-15.9	83.0	-15.9	3.3	-23.1	-25.4	-23.1	-17.9	-23.0	-15.0	-15.2
Timor-Leste	2.5	40.2	46.1	38.7	41.2	40.6	40.2	42.7	21.4	15.9	15.7

Main sources: Central banks, Ministries of Finance and national statistical institutes of Portuguese-speaking countries; Eurostat, European Central Bank (ECB), International Monetary Fund (IMF), Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), World Bank, United Nations (UN), World Trade Organisation (WTO), CIA Factbook, World Economic Forum.