

#Lusofonia



Socio-economic indicators of Portuguese-speaking countries

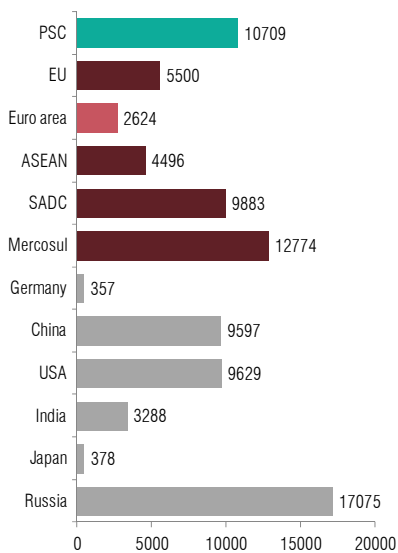
2013

#Lusofonia aims to raise public awareness about the economies of the Portuguese-speaking countries and the economic bloc they constitute at global level. This second edition introduces improvements to the information provided and adds a new feature: an analysis of the importance of trade relations amongst the eight Portuguese-speaking countries.

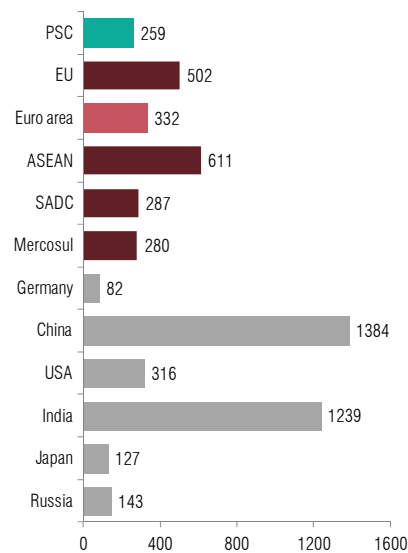
International Relations Department
October 2013

COMMUNITY IN CHARTS

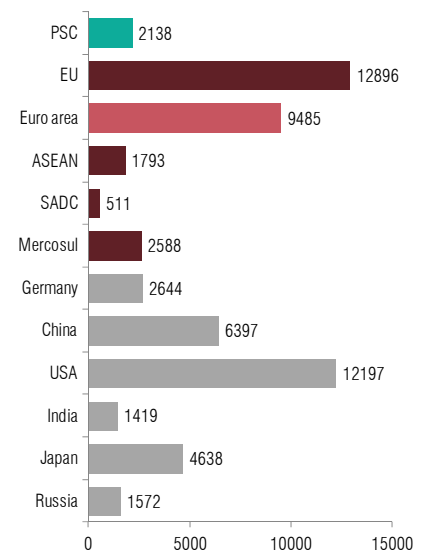
LAND AREA | Thousands of km²



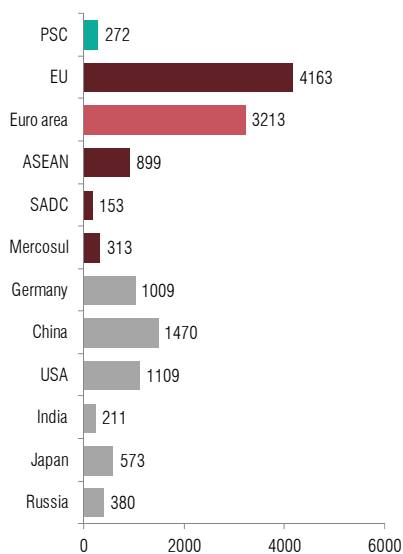
POPULATION | Millions, 2012



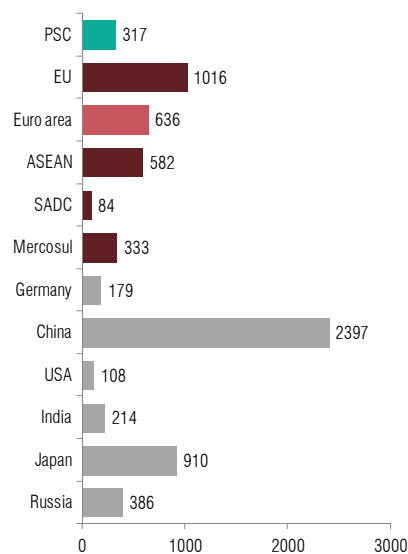
GDP | EUR, billions, market rates, current prices, 2012



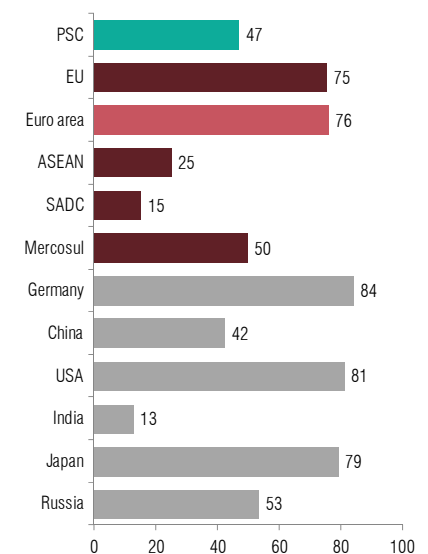
EXPORTS | Goods, EUR, billions, 2012



FOREIGN RESERVES | EUR, billions, 2012



INTERNET | Users, as a percentage of total population, 2010



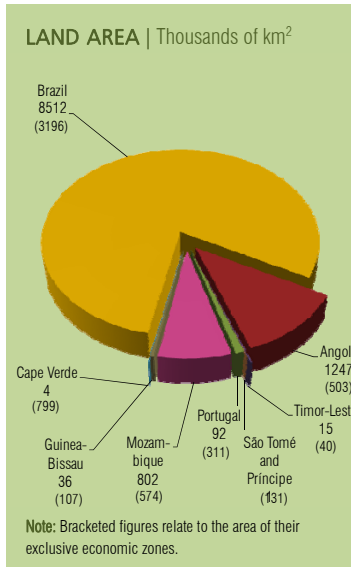
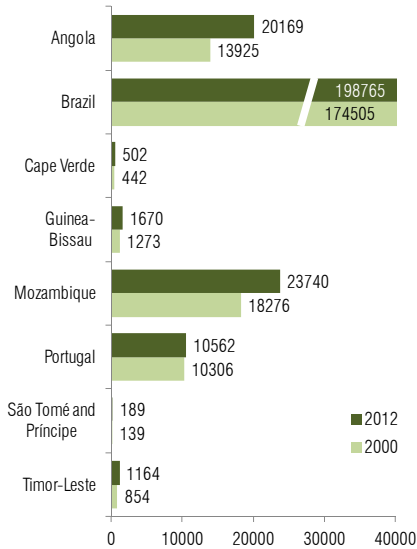
Note: Includes intra-community exports.



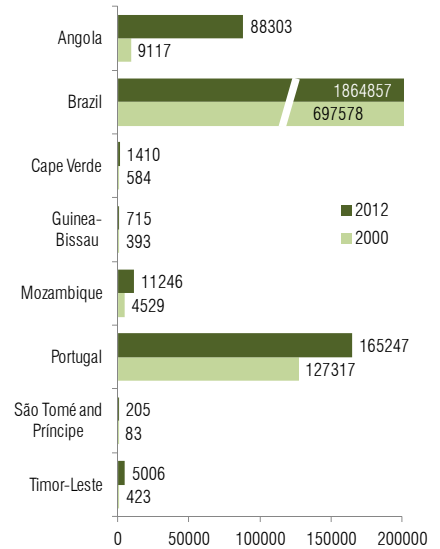


PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES IN CHARTS

POPULATION | Thousands

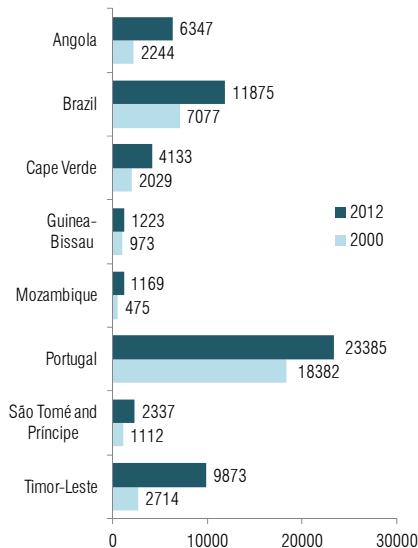


GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT | EUR, millions, market rates, current prices

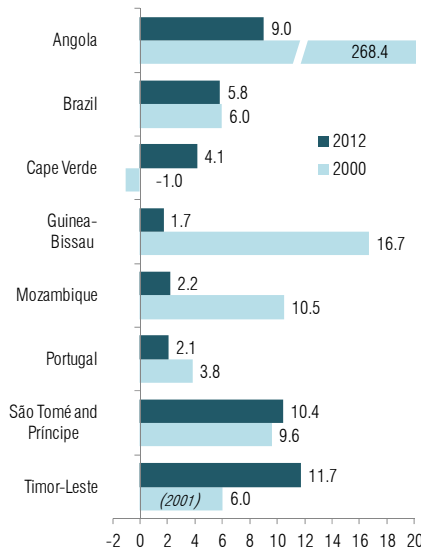


Note: Figures for Timor-Leste include oil revenues.

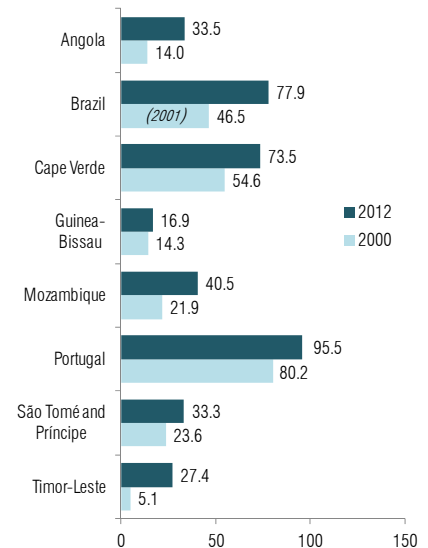
GDP PER CAPITA | USD, in PPP, current prices



INFLATION | Consumer Price Index, year-on-year percentage change



BANK DEPOSITS | As a percentage of GDP



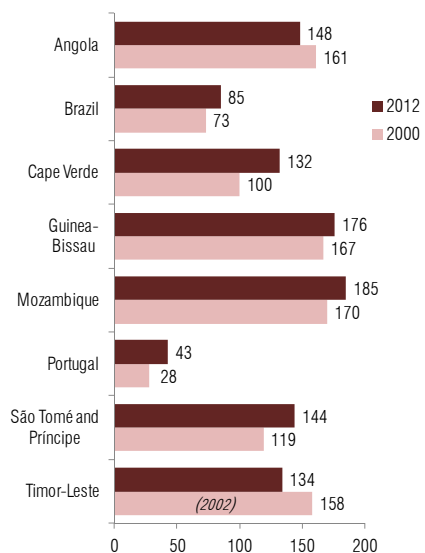
Note: PPP – Purchasing power parity. A form of currency conversion alternative to market rates. It rests on the comparison of prices in local currency for the same representative basket of goods in different countries (to establish a parity between the purchasing power of the same amount of currency in each country). Frequently used in international comparisons.

Figures for Timor-Leste include oil revenues.



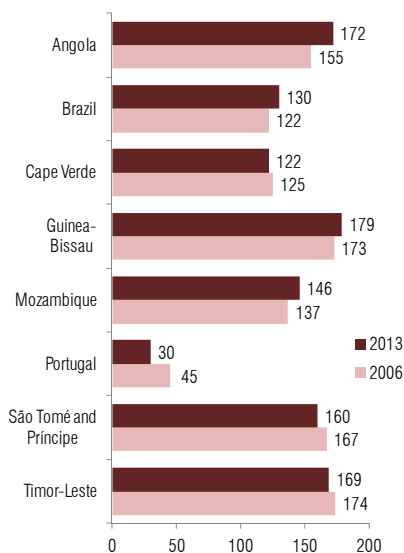
PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES IN CHARTS

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX | Ranking position



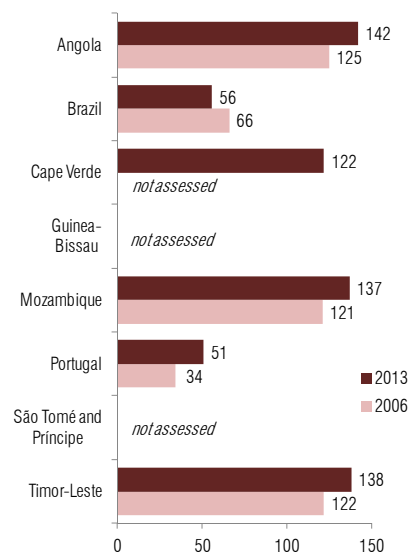
Note: Human Development Index: composite indicator calculated by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), which takes into account life expectancy, educational attainment and income (1: maximum – 175: minimum in 2000; 1: maximum – 187: minimum in 2012).

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT | Ranking position



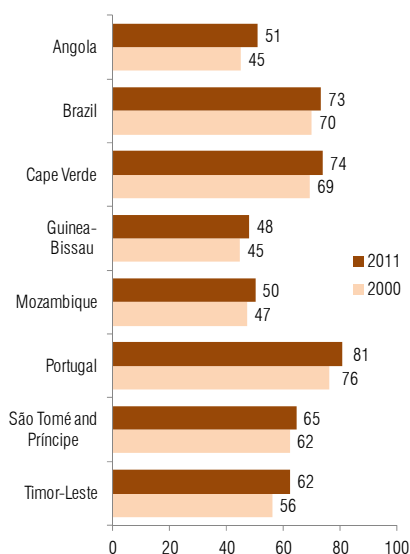
Note: Doing Business Indicators: range of indicators relevant to the business environment regulatory framework, compiled by the World Bank. A composite indicator is calculated to encapsulate the overall quality of the business environment in each country (1: maximum – 175: minimum in 2006; 1: maximum – 185: minimum in 2013).

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS | Ranking position

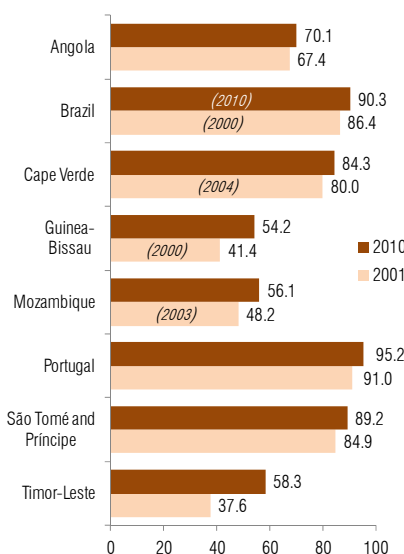


Note: Global Competitiveness Indicator: composite indicator calculated by the World Economic Forum, which encapsulates a wide set of macroeconomic and structural indicators seen as relevant for measuring competitiveness (1: maximum – 125: minimum in 2006; 1: maximum – 148: minimum in 2013).

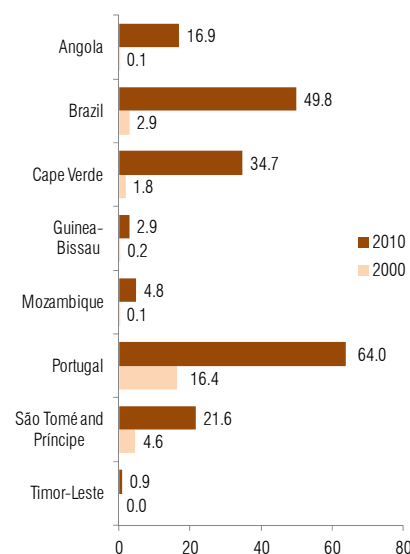
LIFE EXPECTANCY | At birth, years



LITERACY RATE | Adult population (15+) able to read and write, as a percentage of total population



INTERNET | Users, as a percentage of total population,

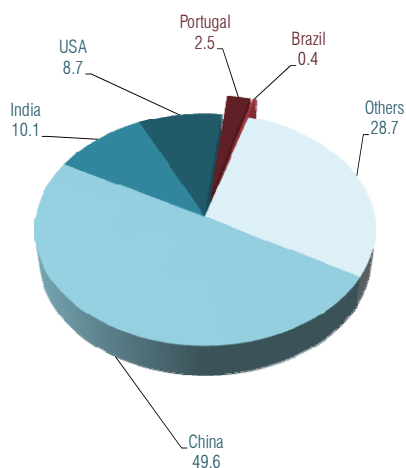




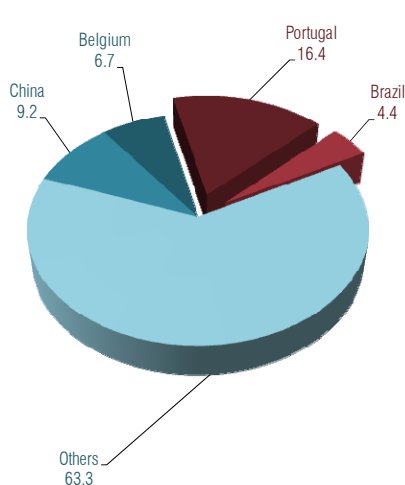
PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES EXTERNAL TRADE

ANGOLA

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012

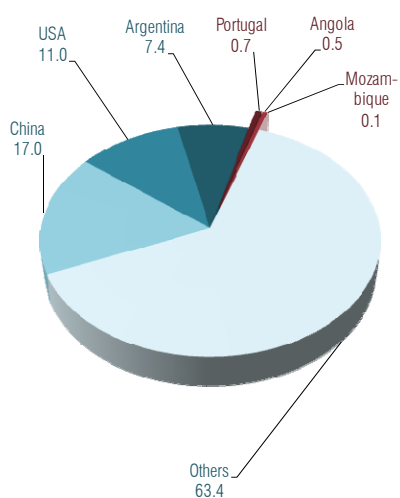


EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

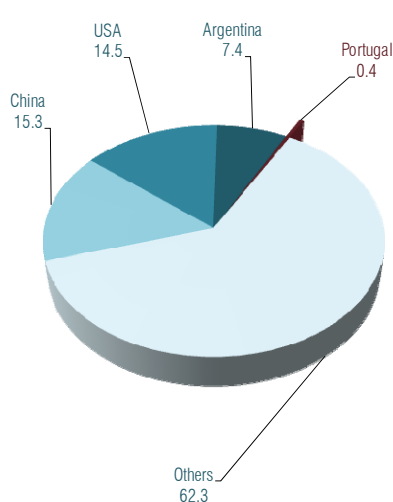
	Exports	Imports
Angola	--	--
Brazil	0.4	4.4
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0
Portugal	2.5	16.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0
Total PSC	2.9	20.7

BRAZIL

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012



EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

	Exports	Imports
Angola	0.5	0.0
Brazil	--	--
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.1	0.0
Portugal	0.7	0.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0
Total PSC	1.2	0.5



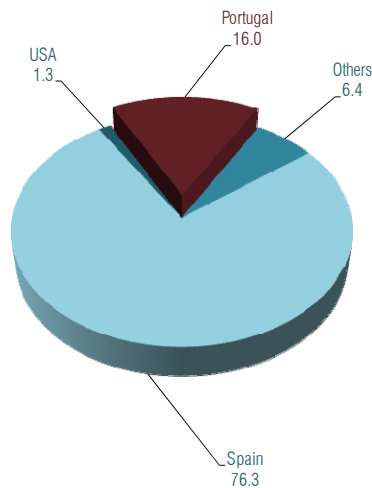
PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES EXTERNAL TRADE

CAPE VERDE

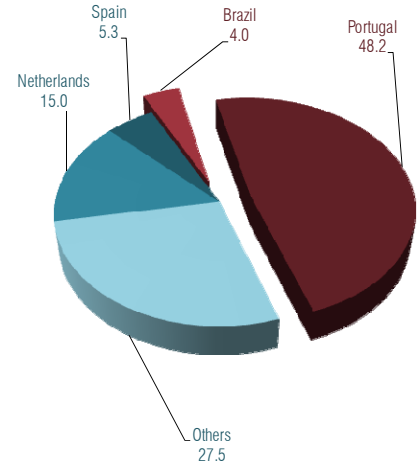
EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

	Exports	Imports
Angola	0.0	0.0
Brazil	0.0	4.0
Cape Verde	--	--
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0
Portugal	16.0	48.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0
Total PSC	16.0	52.2

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012

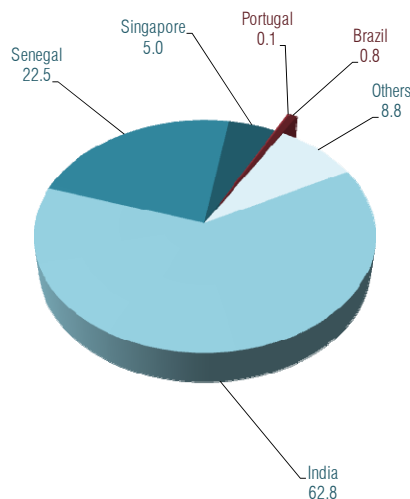


GUINEA-BISSAU

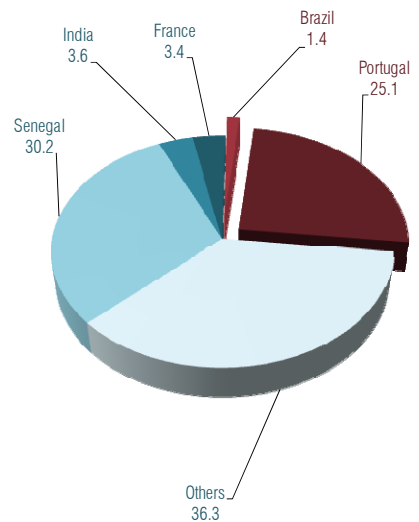
EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

	Exports	Imports
Angola	0.0	0.0
Brazil	0.8	1.4
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	--	--
Mozambique	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.1	25.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0
Total PSC	1.0	26.5

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012

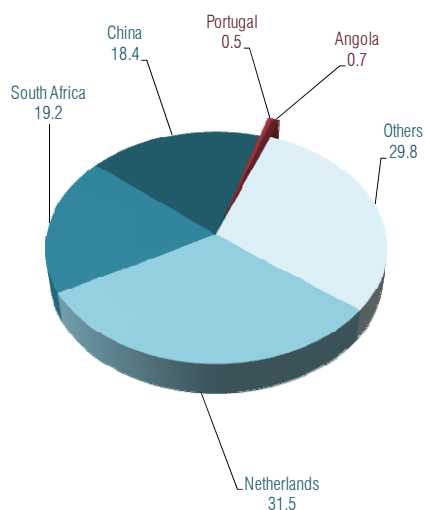




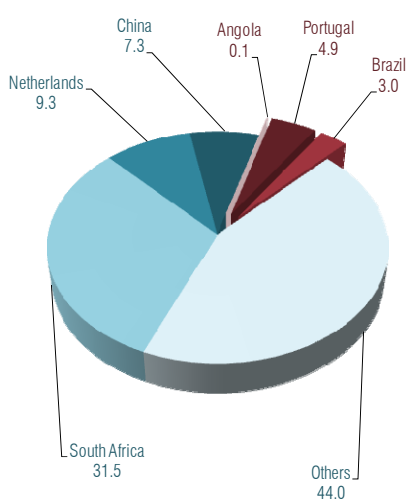
PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES EXTERNAL TRADE

MOZAMBIQUE

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012

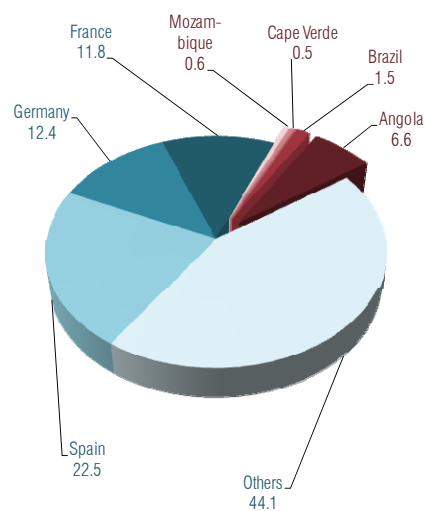


EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

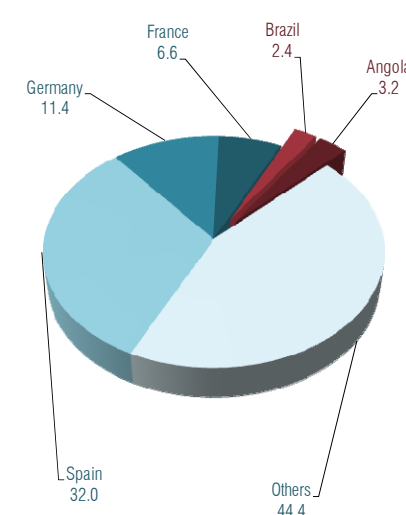
	Exports	Imports
Angola	0.7	0.1
Brazil	0.0	3.0
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	--	--
Portugal	0.5	4.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0
Total PSC	1.2	8.0

PORTUGAL

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012



EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

	Exports	Imports
Angola	6.6	3.2
Brazil	1.5	2.4
Cape Verde	0.5	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.0
Mozambique	0.6	0.0
Portugal	--	--
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.1	0.0
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0
Total PSC	9.5	5.7



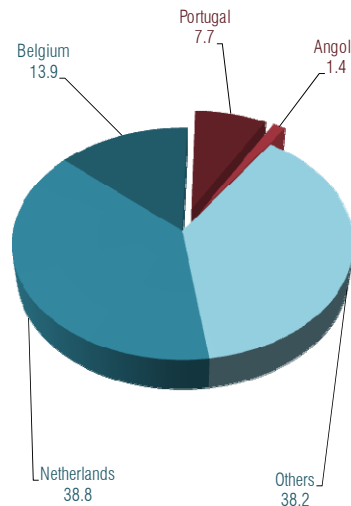
PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES EXTERNAL TRADE

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

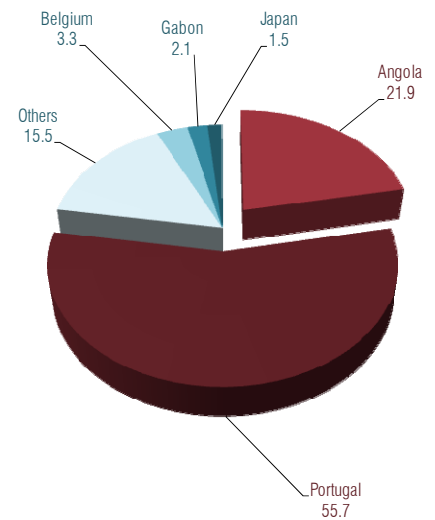
EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

	Exports	Imports
Angola	1.4	21.9
Brazil	0.0	0.5
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0
Portugal	7.7	55.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	--	--
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0
Total PSC	9.1	78.1

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012

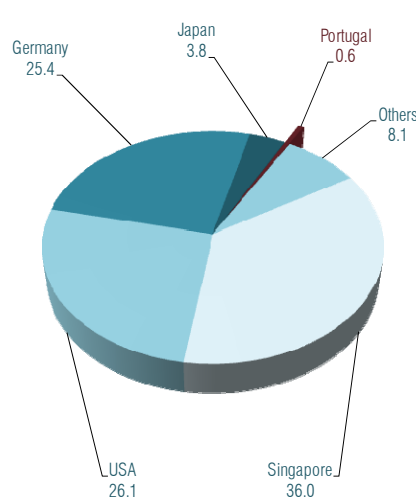


TIMOR-LESTE

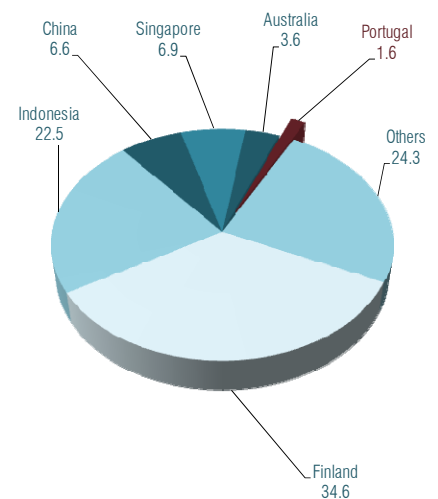
EXTERNAL TRADE | Portuguese-speaking countries weight, as a percentage of total, 2012

	Exports	Imports
Angola	0.0	0.0
Brazil	0.0	0.3
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.6	1.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	--	--
Total PSC	0.6	1.8

EXPORTS | Main destinations, as a percentage of total merchandise exports, 2012



IMPORTS | Main origins, as a percentage of total merchandise imports, 2012





PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES IN TABLES

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT | Annual percentage change, at constant prices

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Est.	2013 Prog.	2014 Prog.
Angola	10.4	20.7	22.6	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.9	7.5	7.1	7.3
Brazil	2.8	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7	0.9	2.5	3.2
Cape Verde	5.1	8.7	10.5	6.7	-1.3	1.5	4.0	2.5	1.5	4.5
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.5	5.3	-1.5	3.5	2.7
Mozambique	8.8	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.0	8.5
Portugal	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.9	-1.6	-3.2	-2.3	0.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.3	6.7	6.0	9.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.5	5.5
Timor-Leste	6.5	-3.2	11.7	14.6	12.8	9.5	12.0	10.2	8.1	10.0

INFLATION | Consumer price index, year-on-year percentage change

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Est.	2013 Prog.	2014 Prog.
Angola	64.9	12.2	11.7	13.2	14.0	15.3	11.4	9.0	9.0	7.8
Brazil	8.5	3.1	4.5	5.9	4.3	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8
Cape Verde	1.3	5.8	4.0	6.7	-0.4	3.4	3.6	4.1	2.2	3.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.6	3.2	9.3	8.7	-6.3	5.6	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.5
Mozambique	12.9	9.4	10.3	11.8	3.0	16.6	5.5	2.2	6.1	5.4
Portugal	3.1	2.5	2.7	0.8	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.1	0.7	1.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	12.1	24.6	27.6	24.8	16.1	12.9	11.9	10.4	8.0	6.0
Timor-Leste	4.4	7.2	8.6	7.5	1.8	9.2	17.4	11.7	11.0	8.0

OVERALL BUDGET BALANCE | As a percentage of GDP, commitment basis

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Est.	2013 Prog.	2014 Prog.
Angola	1.1	11.8	4.7	-5.6	-9.6	5.3	10.2	8.9	-3.8	-1.9
Brazil	-3.7	-3.5	-2.7	-1.4	-3.1	-2.7	-2.5	-2.8	-2.7	-2.9
Cape Verde	-5.8	-3.2	1.2	-1.6	-5.8	-10.6	-7.7	-9.9	-8.2	-5.8
Guinea-Bissau	-7.0	-5.5	-10.5	-2.4	3.7	-0.2	-1.4	-2.8	-0.1	-1.3
Mozambique	-4.4	-4.1	-2.9	-2.3	-5.5	-4.2	-4.8	-3.9	-6.7	-7.2
Portugal	-4.5	-3.8	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.9	-4.4	-6.4	-5.5	-4.0
São Tomé and Príncipe (primary domestic balance)	-3.8	-12.7	125.4	14.7	-18.0	-10.4	-12.0	-11.2	-13.1	-8.6
		-9.5	-8.2	-6.2	-8.1	-4.1	-3.0	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0
Timor-Leste (cash basis)	4.0	43.7	57.1	56.5	49.4	50.9	55.4	38.8	33.5	26.6

EXTERNAL CURRENT ACCOUNT | As a percentage of GDP

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Est.	2013 Prog.	2014 Prog.
Angola	-0.5	25.6	17.5	8.5	-10.1	9.1	12.6	12.2	4.2	1.3
Brazil	-0.3	1.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6
Cape Verde (current and capital account)	-10.2	-6.6	-12.9	-13.7	-14.6	-13.5	-16.3	-11.5	-9.8	-11.4
	-2.7	-5.2	-11.2	-12.2	-11.9	-11.1	-15.6	-10.8	-10.3	-10.1
Guinea-Bissau	-0.4	-5.6	-3.5	-3.3	-5.7	-8.4	-1.1	-5.8	-5.2	-5.0
Mozambique (current and capital account)	-15.3	-10.7	-9.7	-11.9	-12.2	-11.7	-24.3	-35.5	-39.3	-41.3
	-7.4	20.9	-3.0	-7.6	-8.0	-8.0	-20.9	-32.6	-36.7	-38.9
Portugal (current and capital account)	-8.7	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.6	-7.0	-1.5	0.3	0.1
	-7.4	-9.9	-8.9	-11.1	-10.1	-9.4	-5.8	0.8	1.8	1.5
São Tomé and Príncipe (current and capital account)	-16.3	-25.8	-30.1	-27.3	-23.0	-26.7	-24.0	-22.6	-16.5	-18.5
		-20.2	97.7	-8.4	3.9	-26.6	-22.0	-21.8	-16.5	-18.5
Timor-Leste	3.0	41.7	60.2	61.5	52.5	48.6	57.8	45.9	38.3	31.1

Main sources: Central banks, Ministries of Finance and national statistical institutes of Portuguese-speaking countries; Eurostat, European Central Bank (ECB), International Monetary Fund (IMF), Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), World Bank, United Nations (UN), World Trade Organisation (WTO), CIA World Factbook and World Economic Forum.

Key to the charts: PSC – Portuguese-speaking countries (Angola, Brazil, Cape Verde, Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, Portugal, São Tomé and Príncipe, Timor-Leste); ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam); Mercosul (Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Venezuela); SADC – Southern African Development Community (Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe); EU – European Union (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom); Euro area (Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain).