

#Lusofonia



Socio-economic indicators of Portuguese-speaking countries

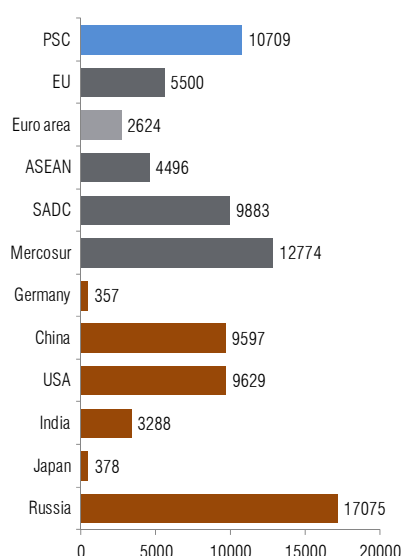
2012

This publication (#Lusofonia) aims to contribute to an improvement of public knowledge about the economies of the eight Portuguese-speaking countries both individually and as a group spread around the world. It is one of the many initiatives aiming to promote the community of central banks of Portuguese-speaking countries.

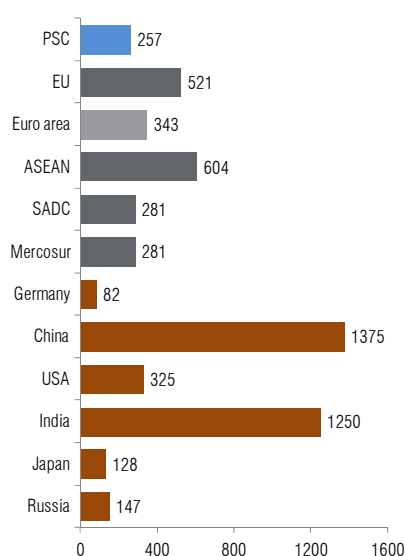
International Relations Department
November 2012

COMMUNITY IN CHARTS

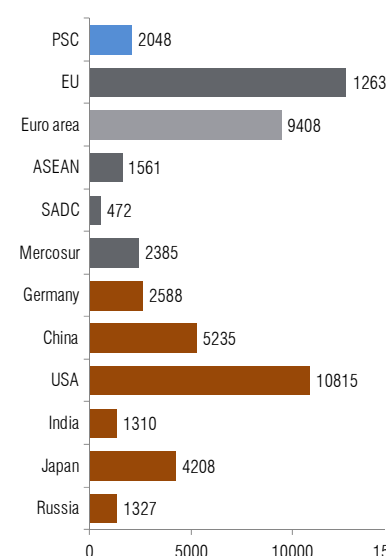
AREA | Thousands of km²



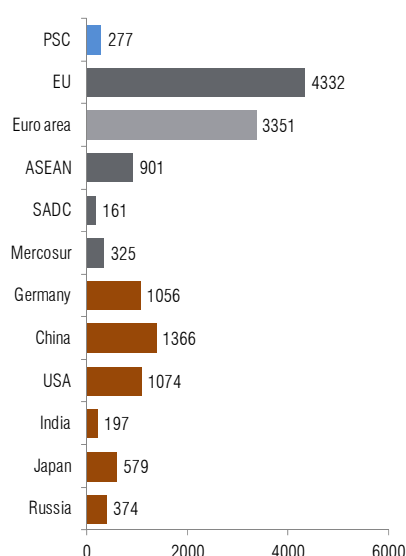
POPULATION | Millions of inhabitants, 2011



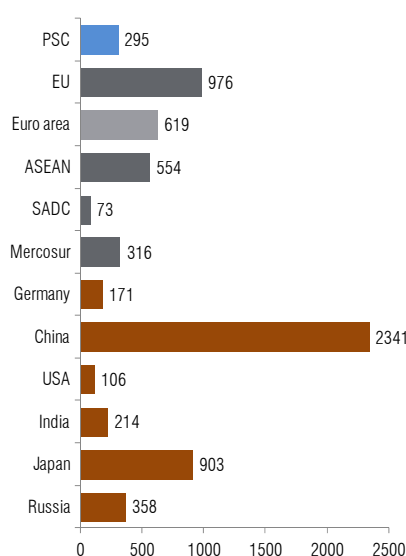
GDP | EUR, billions, market rates, 2011



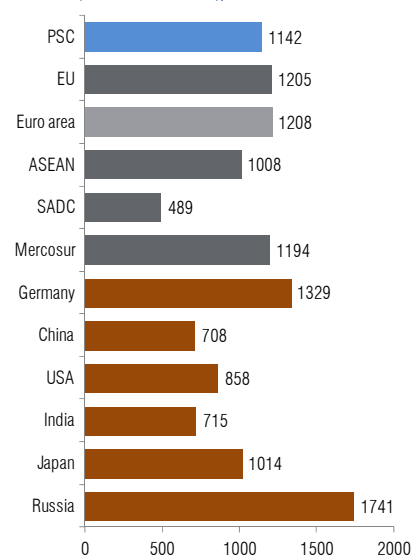
EXPORTS | Goods, EUR, billions, 2011



FOREIGN RESERVES | EUR, billions, 2011



MOBILE PHONES | Per thousand inhabitants, latest available figures



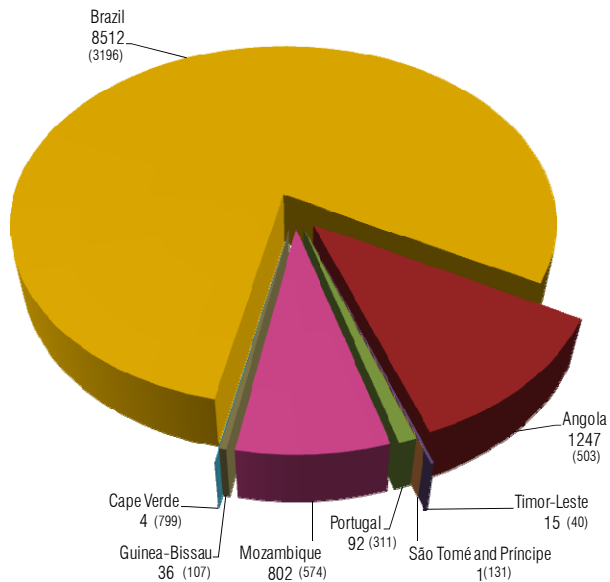
Note: Includes intra-community exports.



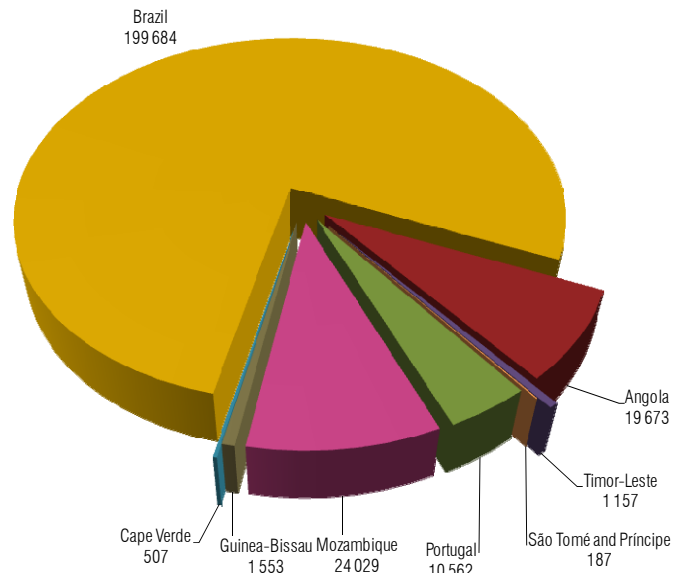


PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES IN CHARTS

LAND AREA | Thousands of km²

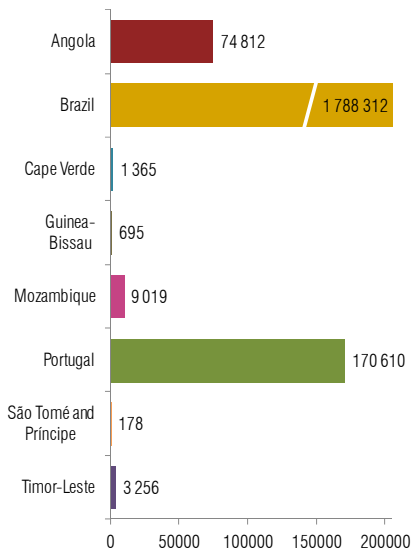


POPULATION | Thousands of inhabitants, 2011

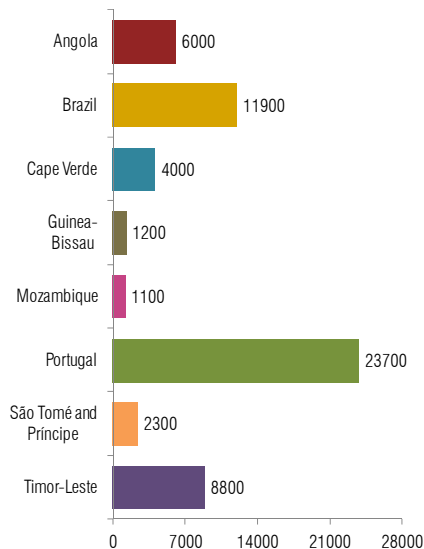


Note: Bracketed figures relate to the area of their exclusive economic zones.

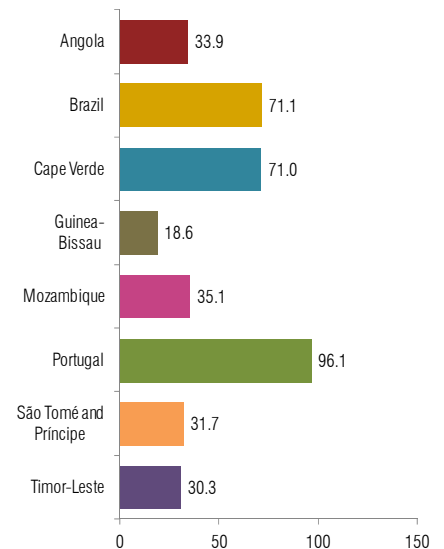
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT | EUR, millions, market rates, 2011



GDP PER CAPITA | EUR, in PPP, 2011



BANK DEPOSITS | As a percentage of GDP, 2011

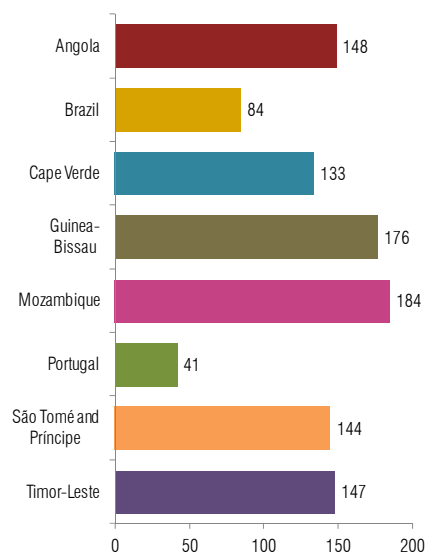


Note: Figures for Timor-Leste include oil revenues.

Note: PPP – Purchasing power parity. A form of currency conversion alternative to market rates. It rests on the comparison of prices in local currency for the same representative basket of goods in different countries (to establish a parity between the purchasing power of the same quantity of currency in each country). Frequently used in international comparisons.

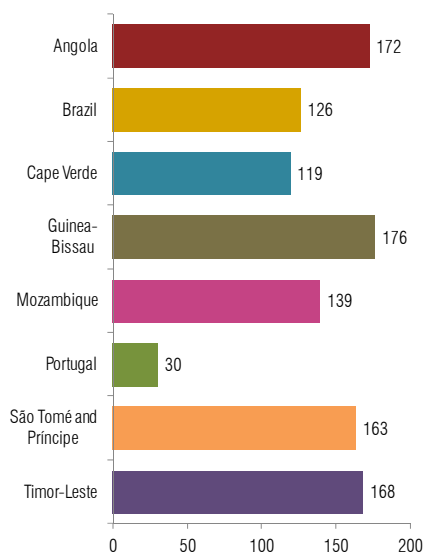
PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES IN CHARTS

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX | Position in ranking, 2011



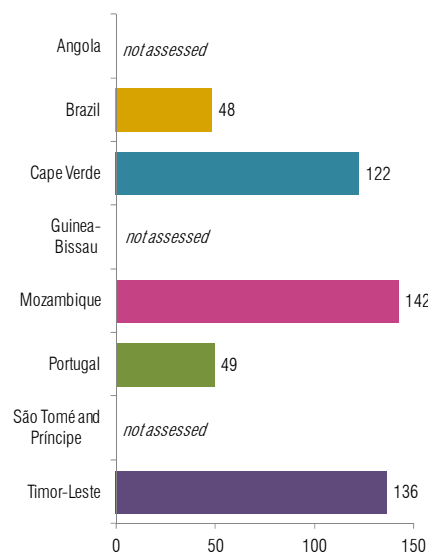
Note: Human Development Index: composite indicator calculated by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), which takes into account life expectancy, educational attainment and income (1: maximum – 187: minimum).

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT | Position in ranking, 2011



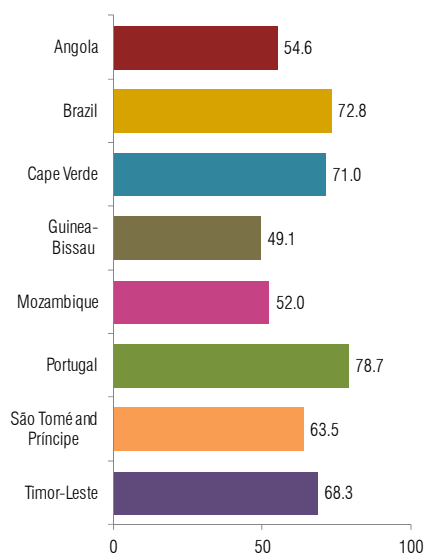
Note: Doing Business Indicators: range of indicators relevant to the business environment regulatory framework, compiled by the World Bank. A composite indicator is calculated to encapsulate the overall quality of the business environment in each country (1: maximum – 183: minimum).

OVERALL COMPETITIVENESS | Position in ranking, 2012

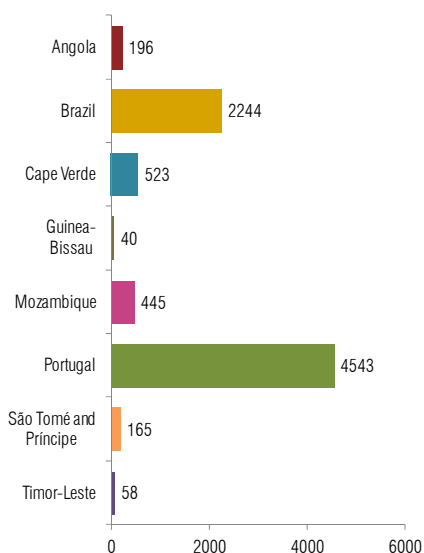


Note 1: maximum – 148: minimum.

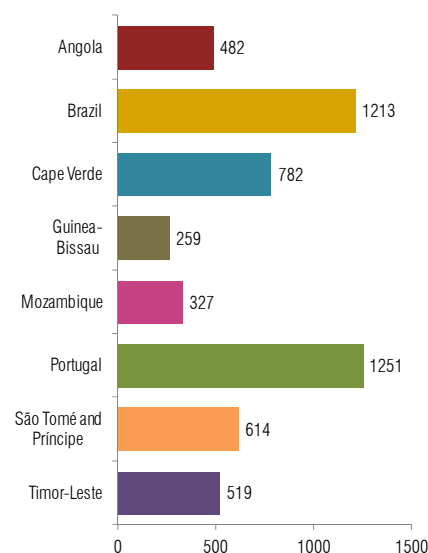
LIFE EXPECTANCY | At birth, years, 2012



ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION | kWh per inhabitant, latest figures available



MOBILE PHONES | Per thousand inhabitants, latest figures available





PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING COUNTRIES IN TABLES

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT | Annual rate of change, at constant prices

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Prog.	2013 Prog.
Angola	10.4	20.7	22.6	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.1	6.8	5.5
Brazil	2.8	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7	1.5	4.0
Cape Verde	5.4	10.1	8.6	6.2	3.7	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.4
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.5	5.3	-2.8	5.7
Mozambique	8.8	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.4
Portugal	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.4	-1.7	-3.0	-1.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.3	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.5
Timor-Leste	6.5	-3.2	11.7	14.6	12.8	9.5	10.6	10.0	10.0

INFLATION | Consumer price index, year-on-year rate of change

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Prog.	2013 Prog.
Angola	64.9	12.2	11.7	13.2	14.0	15.3	11.4	9.6	7.5
Brazil	8.5	3.1	4.5	5.9	4.3	5.9	6.5	5.0	5.1
Cape Verde	1.3	5.8	3.4	6.7	-0.4	3.4	3.6	2.3	2.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.6	3.2	9.3	8.7	-6.3	5.6	2.2	3.3	1.7
Mozambique	12.9	9.4	10.3	11.8	2.3	17.4	6.1	5.5	8.2
Portugal	3.1	2.5	2.7	0.8	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.3	0.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	12.1	24.6	27.6	24.8	16.1	12.9	11.9	8.3	6.0
Timor-Leste	4.4	7.2	8.6	7.5	1.8	9.2	17.4	9.0	8.0

OVERALL BUDGET BALANCE | As a percentage of GDP, commitment basis

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Prog.	2013 Prog.
Angola	1.1	11.8	4.7	-4.5	-7.4	5.5	10.3	7.0	5.3
Brazil	-3.7	-3.5	-2.6	-1.3	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6
Cape Verde	-5.8	-5.7	-1.1	-1.8	-6.2	-11.0	-8.8	-12.3	-8.6
Guinea-Bissau	-6.1	-4.8	-5.0	-0.8	3.7	-0.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.7
Mozambique	-4.4	-4.1	-2.9	-2.3	-5.5	-3.8	-5.4	-6.3	-7.0
Portugal	-4.5	-3.8	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.8	-4.2	-5.0	-4.5
São Tomé and Príncipe (domestic primary balance)	-3.8	-12.7	125.4	14.7	-18.0	-10.4	-12.0	-8.7	-12.3
		-9.5	-8.2	-6.4	-8.1	-4.1	-3.0	-3.2	-3.1
Timor-Leste (cash basis)	4.0	52.4	61.8	61.3	48.7	50.4	52.7	39.9	33.0

EXTERNAL CURRENT ACCOUNT | As a percentage of GDP

	2001 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 Est.	2011 Est.	2012 Prog.	2013 Prog.
Angola	-0.5	25.6	17.5	8.5	-10.0	9.0	10.8	8.5	6.6
Brazil	-0.3	1.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	-2.6	-2.8
Cape Verde	-10.1	-7.4	-14.7	-15.5	-15.6	-12.9	-15.0	-11.5	-8.9
(current and capital account)	-4.1	-5.8	-12.7	-13.8	-12.8	-10.5	-14.3	-11.1	
Guinea-Bissau	-0.4	-5.6	-3.5	-3.3	-5.7	-8.3	-1.6	-3.5	-2.9
Mozambique	-15.3	-10.7	-9.7	-11.9	-12.2	-11.5	-14.4	-11.6	-12.4
(current and capital account)	-7.4	20.9	-3.0	-7.6	-8.0	-7.9	-11.4	-9.7	
Portugal	-8.7	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.0	-6.4	-2.9	-1.7
(current and capital account)	-7.4	-9.9	-8.9	-11.1	-10.1	-8.9	-5.2	-1.2	-0.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	-16.3	-25.8	-30.1	-28.3	-23.0	-27.7	-27.4	-22.8	-24.5
(current and capital account)		-20.2	97.7	-9.4	3.9	-27.7	-25.3	-17.8	-23.0
Timor-Leste	3.0	50.0	65.1	66.7	51.7	48.1	57.2	45.4	37.9

Main sources: Central banks, Ministries of Finance and national statistical institutes of Portuguese-speaking countries; Eurostat, European Central Bank (ECB), International Monetary Fund (IMF), Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), World Bank, United Nations (UN), World Trade Organisation (WTO), CIA World Factbook, World Economic Forum and International Telecommunication Union (ITU).

Key to the charts: PSC - Portuguese-speaking countries (Angola, Brazil, Cape Verde, Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, Portugal, São Tomé and Príncipe, Timor-Leste); ASEAN - Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam); Mercosul (Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Venezuela); SADC - Southern African Development Community (Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe); EU - European Union (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom); Euro area (Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain).