

#LUSOFONIA



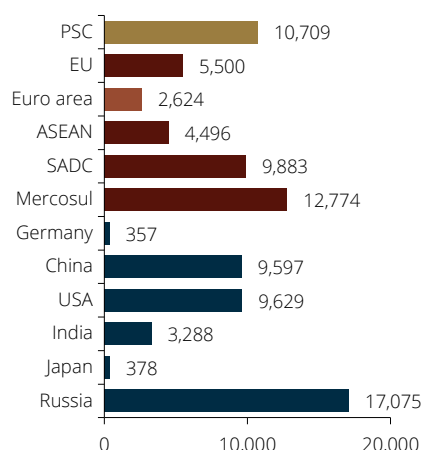
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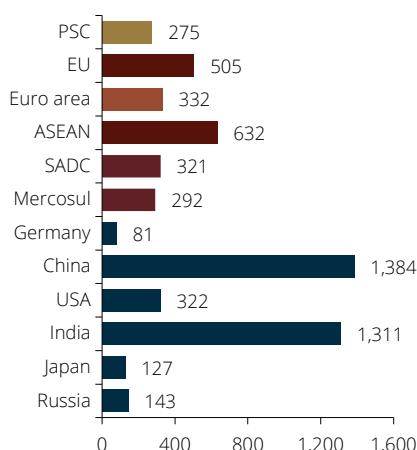
Socio-economic indicators of Portuguese-speaking Countries

Community in charts

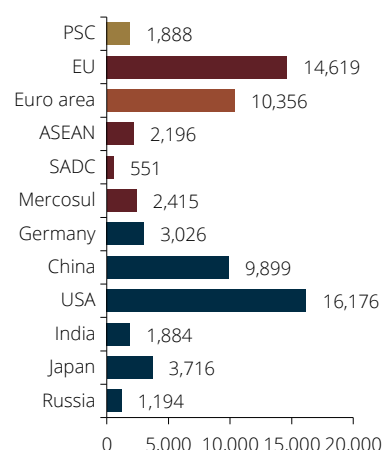
Land area | Thousand km²



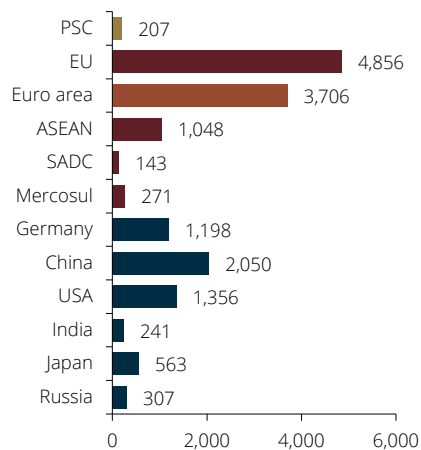
Population | Millions, 2015



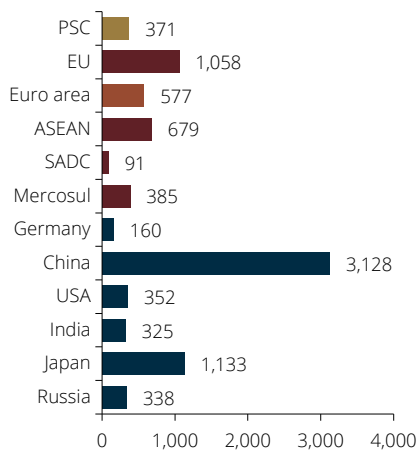
GDP | EUR, billions, current prices, 2015



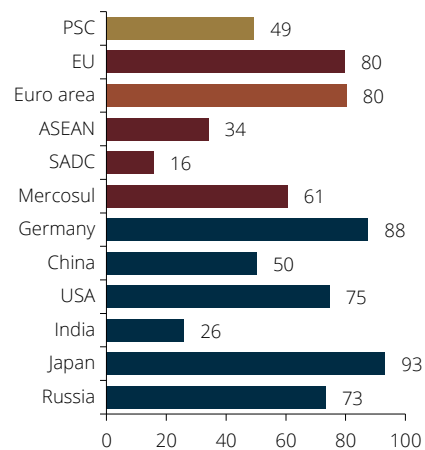
Exports | Goods, EUR, billions, 2015



Foreign reserves | EUR, billions, 2015



Internet | Users, as a percentage of total population, 2015

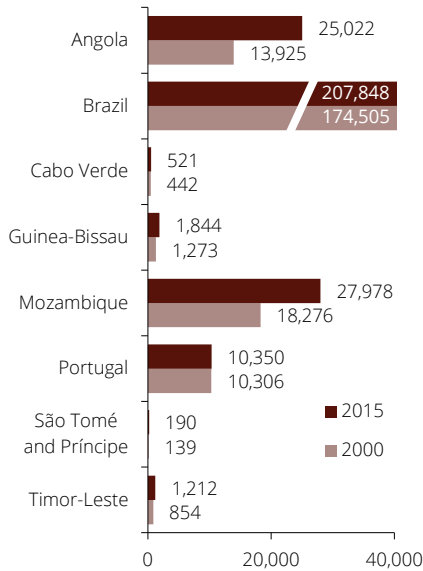


Note: Includes intra-community exports.

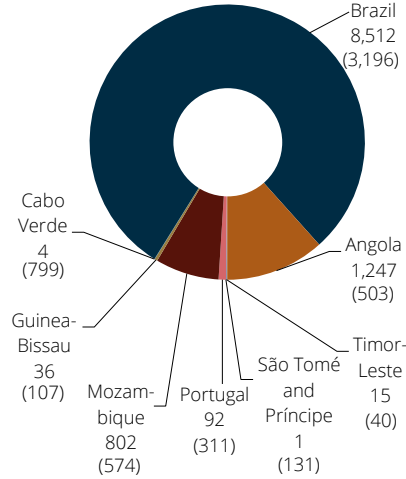
Key to the charts: PSC – Portuguese-Speaking Countries (Angola, Brazil, Cabo Verde, Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, Portugal, São Tomé and Príncipe, Timor-Leste); ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam); Mercosul (Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Venezuela); SADC – Southern African Development Community (Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe); EU – European Union (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom); Euro area (Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain).

Portuguese-speaking Countries in charts

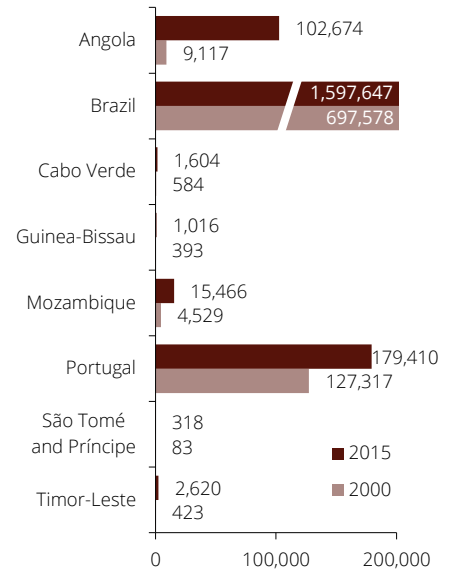
Population | Thousands



Land area | Thousand km²



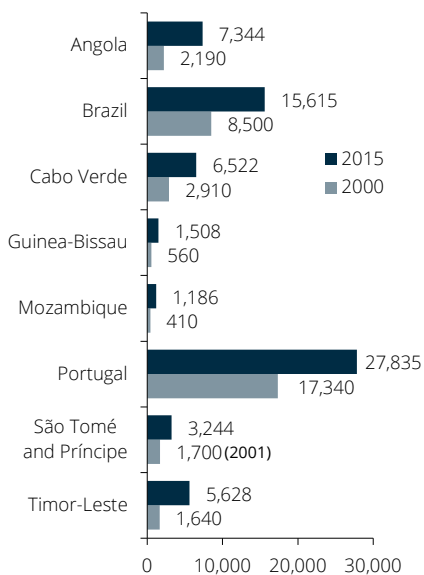
Gross Domestic Product | EUR, millions, current prices



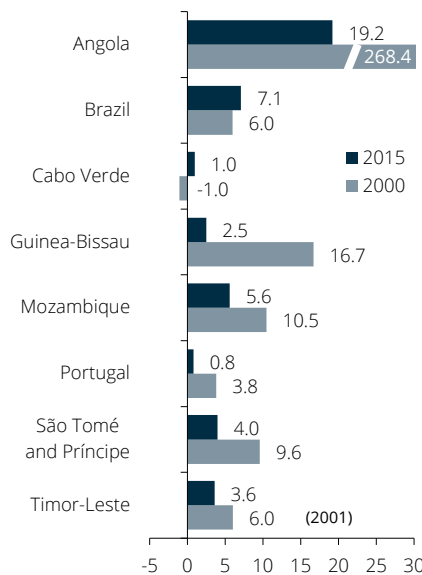
Note: Figures in brackets refer to the area of the respective Exclusive Economic Zone.

Note: Figures for Timor-Leste include oil revenues.

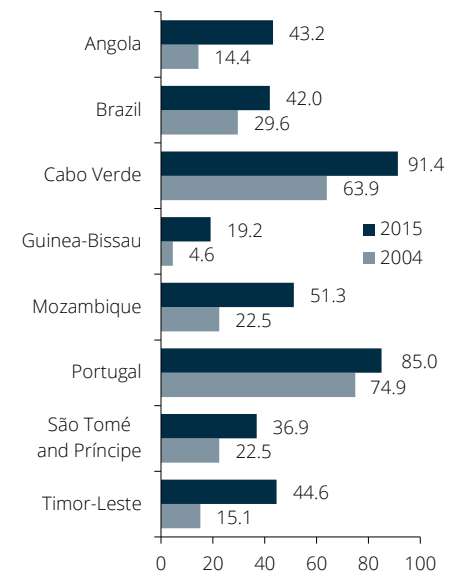
GDP per capita | USD, in PPP, current prices



Inflation | Consumer Price Index, year-on-year percentage change



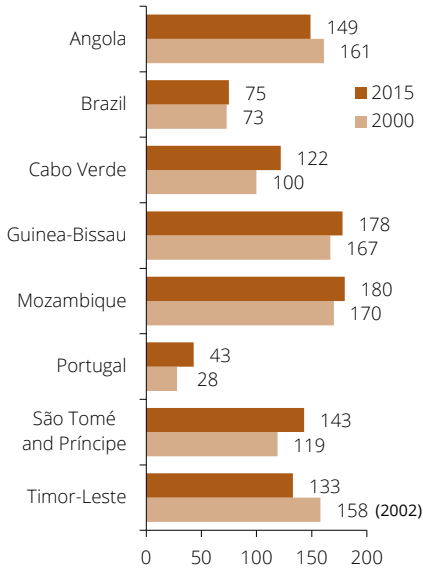
Bank deposits | As a percentage of GDP



Note: PPP – Purchasing power parity. A form of currency conversion alternative to market rates. It rests on the comparison of prices in local currency for the same representative basket of goods in different countries (to establish a parity between the purchasing power of the same amount of currency in each country). Frequently used in international comparisons.

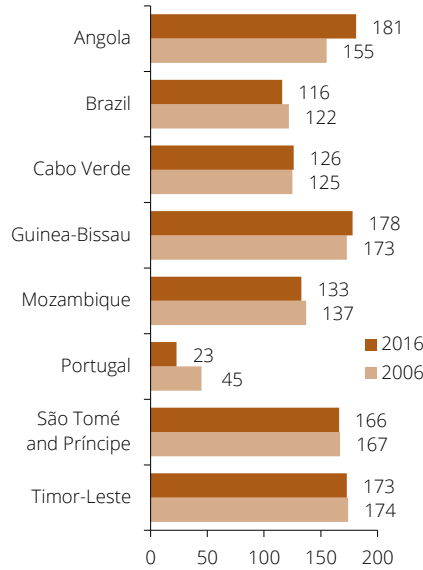
Portuguese-speaking Countries in charts

Human development index |
Ranking position



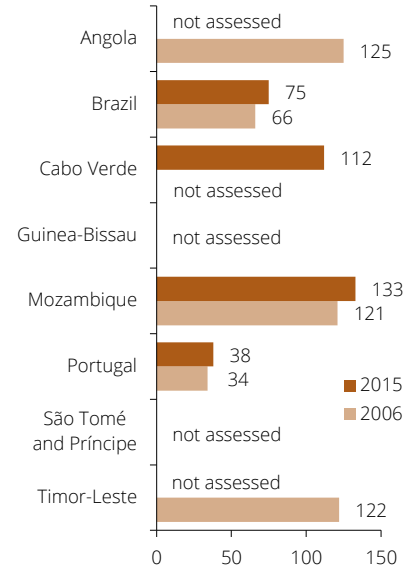
Note: Human Development Index: composite indicator calculated by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), which takes into account life expectancy, educational attainment and income (1: maximum – 175: minimum in 2000; 1: maximum – 188: minimum in 2015).

Business environment |
Ranking position



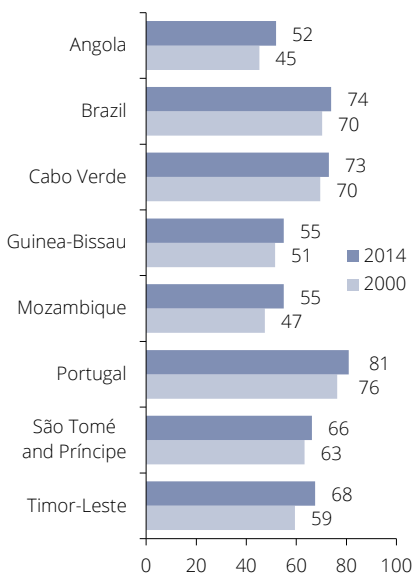
Note: Doing Business Indicators: range of indicators relevant to the business environment regulatory framework, compiled by the World Bank. A composite indicator is calculated to encapsulate the overall quality of the business environment in each country (1: maximum – 175: minimum in 2006; 1: maximum – 189: minimum in 2016).

Global competitiveness |
Ranking position

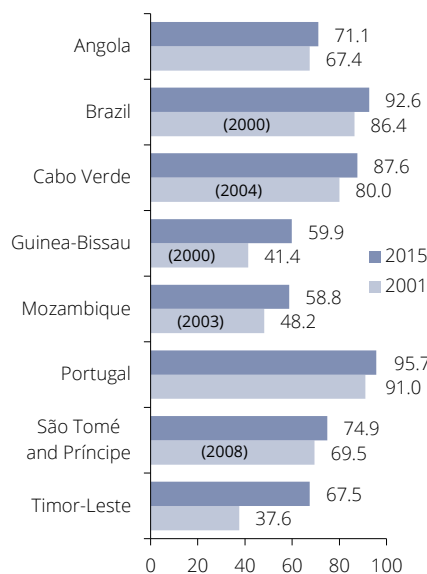


Note: Global Competitiveness Indicator: composite indicator calculated by the World Economic Forum, which encapsulates a wide set of macroeconomic and structural indicators seen as relevant for measuring competitiveness (1: maximum – 125: minimum in 2006; 1: maximum – 140: minimum in 2016).

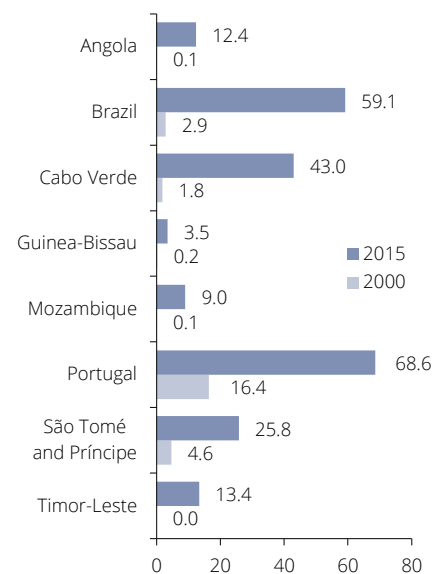
Life expectancy | At birth, years



Literacy rate | Adult population (15+) able to read and write, as a % of total population



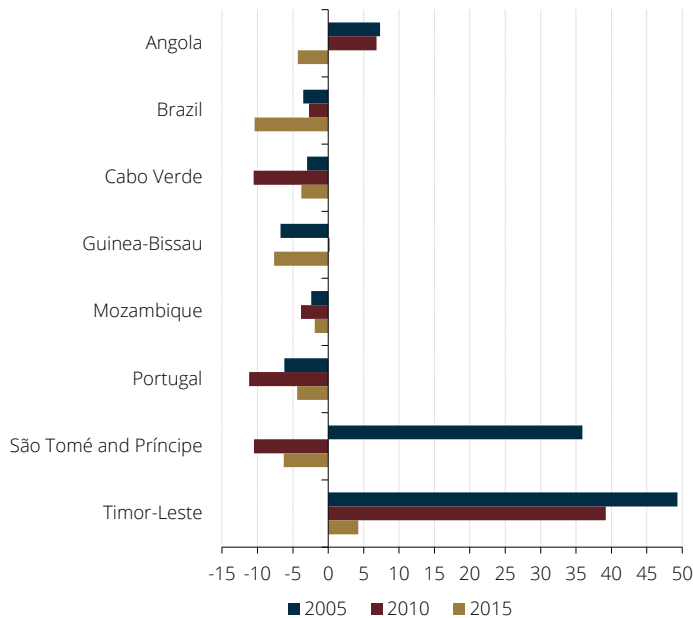
Internet | Users, as a percentage of total population



Fiscal indicators of Portuguese-speaking Countries

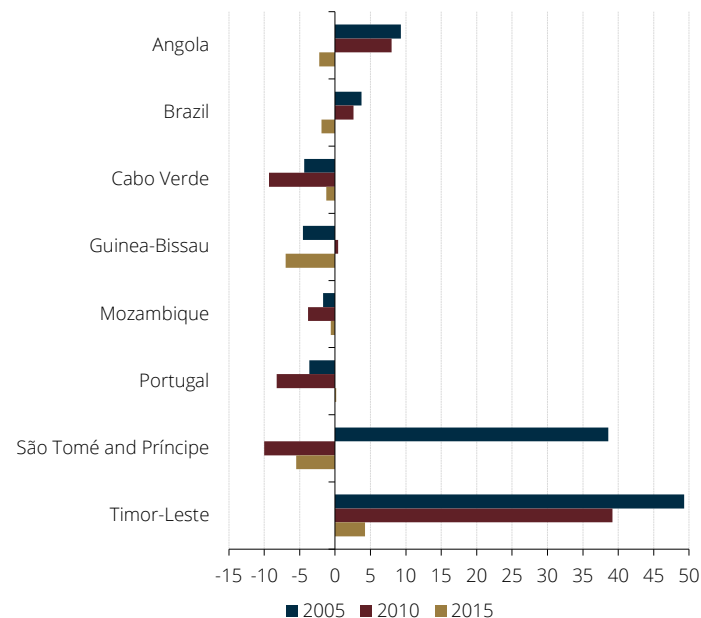
As a percentage of Gross Domestic Product

Overall balance



	2005	2010	2015
Angola	7.3	6.8	-4.3
Brazil	-3.5	-2.7	-10.4
Cabo Verde	-3.0	-10.6	-3.8
Guinea-Bissau	-6.7	0.2	-7.7
Mozambique	-2.4	-3.8	-1.9
Portugal	-6.2	-11.2	-4.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	35.9	-10.5	-6.3
Timor-Leste	49.3	39.2	4.2

Primary balance



	2005	2010	2015
Angola	9.3	8.0	-2.2
Brazil	3.7	2.6	-1.9
Cabo Verde	-4.4	-9.3	-1.2
Guinea-Bissau	-4.6	0.4	-7.0
Mozambique	-1.7	-3.8	-0.6
Portugal	-3.6	-8.2	0.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	38.6	-10.0	-5.5
Timor-Leste	49.3	39.2	4.2

Notes:

Overall balance: General government net lending/borrowing [General government total revenue – General government total expenditure].

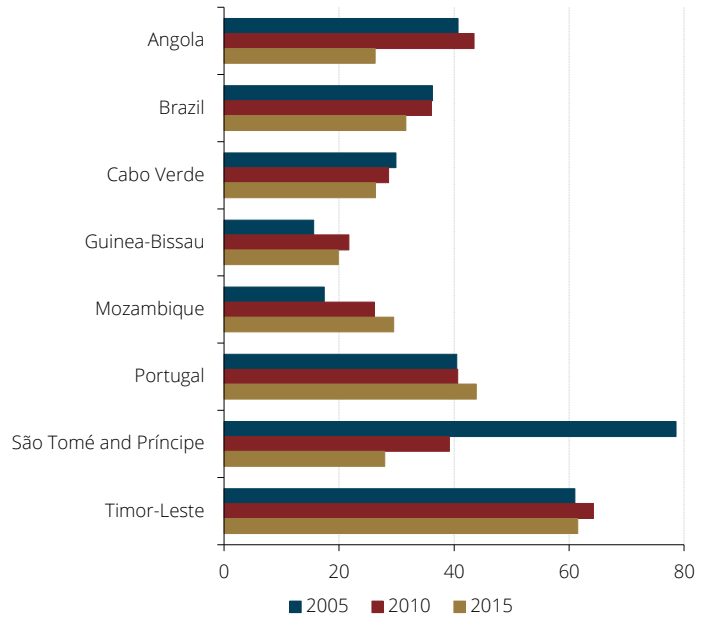
Primary balance: Overall balance excluding interest expenditure.

Fiscal indicators of Portuguese-speaking Countries

As a percentage of Gross Domestic Product

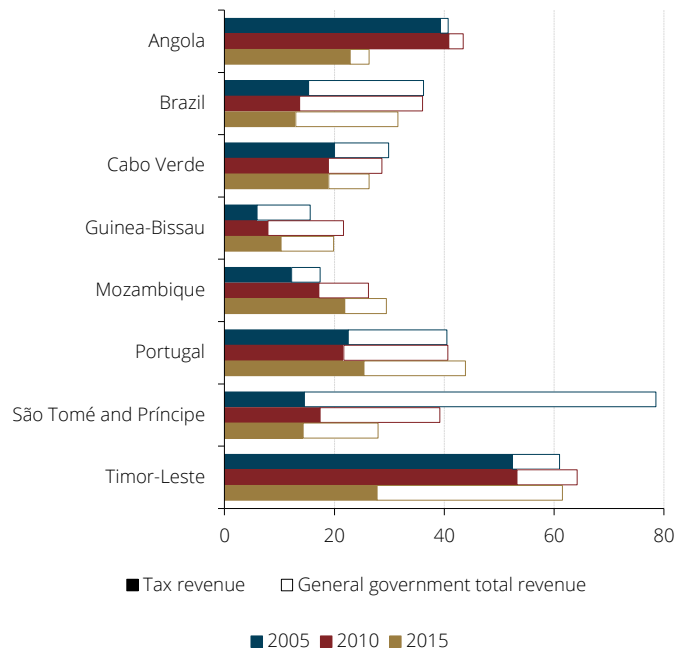
General government total revenue

	2005	2010	2015
Angola	40.7	43.5	26.3
Brazil	36.3	36.1	31.6
Cabo Verde	29.9	28.6	26.3
Guinea-Bissau	15.6	21.7	19.9
Mozambique	17.4	26.2	29.5
Portugal	40.5	40.6	43.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	78.6	39.2	28.0
Timor-Leste	61.0	64.2	61.5



Tax revenue

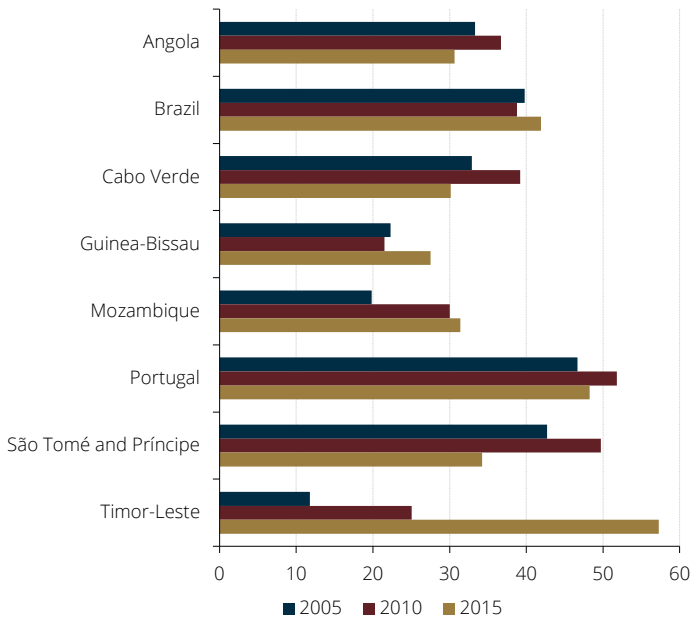
	2005	2010	2015
Angola	39.3	40.8	22.9
Brazil	15.3	13.7	13.0
Cabo Verde	20.0	18.9	19.0
Guinea-Bissau	5.9	7.9	10.3
Mozambique	12.2	17.2	21.9
Portugal	22.5	21.7	25.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	14.5	17.4	14.3
Timor-Leste	52.4	53.3	27.8



Fiscal indicators of Portuguese-speaking Countries

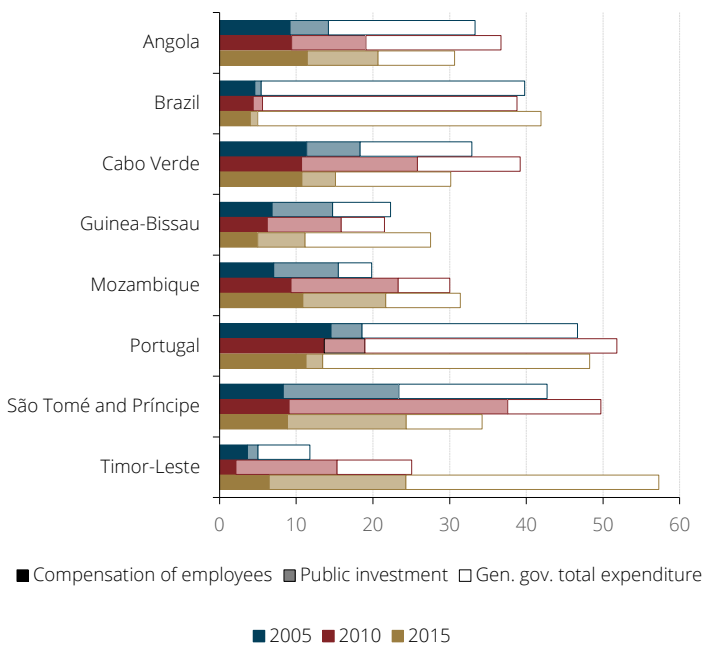
As a percentage of Gross Domestic Product

General government total expenditure



	2005	2010	2015
Angola	33.3	36.7	30.6
Brazil	39.8	38.8	41.9
Cabo Verde	32.9	39.2	30.2
Guinea-Bissau	22.3	21.5	27.5
Mozambique	19.8	30.0	31.4
Portugal	46.7	51.8	48.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	42.7	49.7	34.2
Timor-Leste	11.8	25.0	57.3

Compensation of employees and public investment



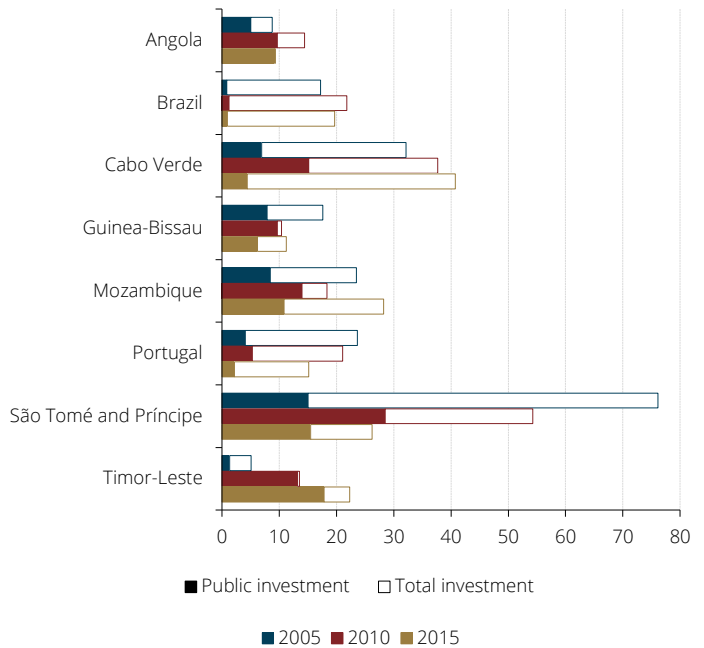
	Compensation of employees			Public investment		
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2010	2015
Angola	9.2	9.4	11.5	5.0	9.7	9.2
Brazil	4.6	4.4	4.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
Cabo Verde	11.4	10.7	10.7	6.9	15.1	4.4
Guinea-Bissau	6.9	6.2	5.0	7.9	9.6	6.2
Mozambique	7.0	9.3	10.9	8.4	14.0	10.8
Portugal	14.5	13.7	11.3	4.1	5.3	2.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	8.3	9.1	8.9	15.0	28.5	15.5
Timor-Leste	3.7	2.2	6.5	1.3	13.2	17.8

Fiscal indicators of Portuguese-speaking Countries

As a percentage of Gross Domestic Product

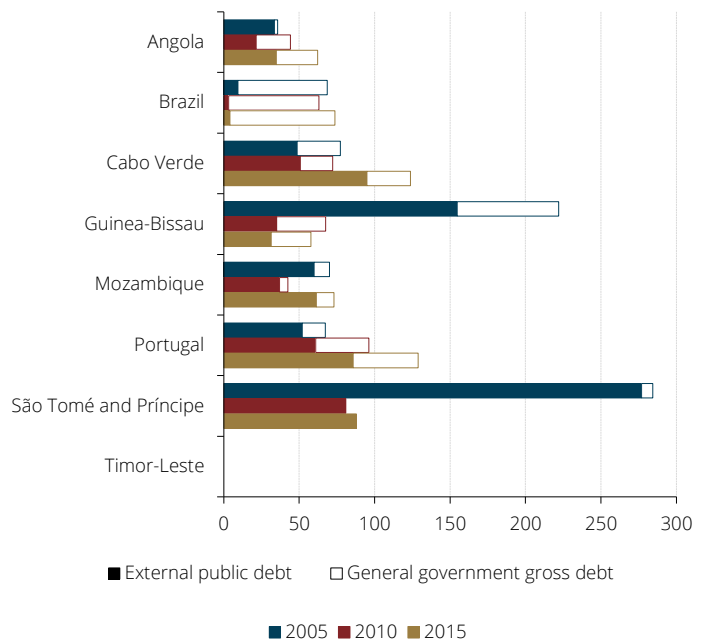
Total investment

	2005	2010	2015
Angola	8.8	14.4	9.3
Brazil	17.2	21.8	19.7
Cabo Verde	32.1	37.7	40.7
Guinea-Bissau	17.6	10.4	11.2
Mozambique	23.5	18.3	28.2
Portugal	23.7	21.1	15.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	76.1	54.3	26.2
Timor-Leste	5.1	13.5	22.3



General government gross debt and external public debt

	General government gross debt			External public debt		
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2010	2015
Angola	35.7	44.3	62.3	33.7	21.6	34.9
Brazil	68.6	63.0	73.7	9.5	3.3	4.2
Cabo Verde	77.3	72.1	123.8	48.6	50.8	95.0
Guinea-Bissau	221.9	67.5	57.7	154.7	35.2	31.4
Mozambique	70.2	42.4	73.0	59.9	37.0	61.3
Portugal	67.4	96.2	128.8	51.9	60.9	85.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	284.3	81.0	87.8	276.9	81.0	87.8
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Notes:

Total investment: total investment in the economy (from the Gross Domestic Product demand side breakdown).

General government gross debt: general government's total liabilities.

External public debt: total general government debt held by or borrowed from non-residents.

Portuguese-Speaking Countries in tables

Gross Domestic Product | Annual percentage change, at constant prices

	2001 to 2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Prog.	Prog.
Angola	13.5	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.8	4.8	3.0	1.3	2.7
Brazil	3.5	5.1	-0.1	7.5	3.9	1.9	3.0	0.1	-3.9	-3.3	0.5
Cabo Verde	6.4	6.7	-1.3	1.5	4.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.5
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.4	9.4	-1.8	0.8	2.5	4.8	4.8	5.0
Mozambique	8.6	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.8
Portugal	1.2	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.9	9.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	5.0	5.5
Timor-Leste	5.8	14.6	12.9	10.1	8.2	5.8	2.8	5.9	4.3	5.0	5.5

Inflation | Consumer price index, year-on-year percentage change

	2001 to 2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
								Est.	Est.	Prog.	Prog.
Angola	13.2	14.0	15.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	7.5	14.3	19.2	14.0	47.6
Brazil	5.9	4.3	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.4	10.7	7.1	6.0	7.2
Cabo Verde	6.7	-0.4	3.4	3.6	4.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	1.5	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	6.6	-4.5	5.6	3.4	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Mozambique	11.8	3.0	16.6	5.5	2.2	3.0	1.1	11.1	5.6	5.6	12.1
Portugal	0.8	-0.1	2.5	3.6	1.9	0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	24.8	16.1	12.9	11.9	10.4	7.1	6.4	4.0	4.0	3.0	15.9
Timor-Leste	7.5	1.8	9.2	17.4	9.1	4.0	0.3	-0.6	3.6	4.0	5.4

Overall budget balance | As a percentage of GDP, commitment basis

	2001 to 2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
				Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Prog.	Prog.
Angola	1.3	-5.6	-9.6	6.8	10.2	6.6	0.3	-6.6	-4.3	-5.7	-6.1
Brazil	-3.5	-1.5	-3.2	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	-3.0	-6.0	-10.3	-8.7	-8.5
Cabo Verde	-4.4	-1.6	-5.8	-10.6	-7.9	-10.3	-9.3	-7.5	-3.8	-5.4	-4.2
Guinea-Bissau	-5.1	-4.0	3.0	0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-2.5	-7.7	-1.4	-2.1
Mozambique	-2.8	-2.0	-4.9	-3.8	-4.7	-3.8	-4.6	-7.8	-1.9	-8.7	-4.3
Portugal	-4.6	-3.8	-9.8	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4	-2.2	-1.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	13.4	14.7	-18.0	-10.5	-12.6	-10.9	-2.0	-5.5	-6.3	-10.6	-1.4
<i>(Domestic primary balance)</i>		-6.2	-8.1	-4.6	-3.0	-3.3	-2.7	-3.3	-3.0	-2.0	-1.1
Timor-Leste	9.8	44.9	34.9	40.8	42.6	41.8	53.2	21.7	9.5	-10.4	-20.5

External current account | As a percentage of GDP

	2001 to 2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
				Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Prog.	Prog.
Angola	5.8	8.5	-10.1	9.1	12.6	12.0	6.7	-2.9	-8.5	-14.9	-8.8
Brazil	0.0	-1.8	-1.6	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-4.3	-3.3	-2.0	-1.5
Cabo Verde	-10.1	-13.7	-14.6	-13.5	-16.3	-14.0	-5.8	-9.0	-4.3	-6.9	-9.6
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-4.3	-12.2	-11.9	-11.1	-15.6	-13.3	-5.4	-8.5	-3.1	-5.1	-8.6
Guinea-Bissau	-1.6	-3.3	-5.7	-8.3	-1.3	-8.4	-5.0	0.6	3.9	-1.7	-1.0
Mozambique	-13.8	-11.9	-10.8	-10.6	-23.3	-44.3	-38.8	-33.5	-39.8	-33.1	-70.3
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-2.8	-7.6	-7.2	-7.3	-21.9	-40.9	-36.2	-31.3	-37.9	-30.6	-67.8
Portugal	-9.2	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-6.0	-1.8	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-7.7	-10.9	-9.3	-8.8	-4.5	0.3	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	-25.6	-33.1	-23.2	-22.6	-27.5	-21.2	-23.4	-22.0	-16.8	-12.2	-9.8
<i>(Current and capital account)</i>	-1.8	-15.9	3.3	-22.5	-24.8	-21.2	-23.4	-22.0	-16.8	-12.2	-14.2
Timor-Leste	7.9	46.1	38.7	39.2	41.4	42.6	41.8	22.2	4.2	9.7	-11.9

Main sources: Central banks, Ministries of Finance and national statistical institutes of Portuguese-speaking countries; Eurostat, European Central Bank (ECB), International Monetary Fund (IMF), Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), World Bank, United Nations (UN), World Trade Organisation (WTO), CIA Factbook, World Economic Forum.