Sónia Cabral

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Education

Universidade NOVA de Lisboa

M.A. in Applied Economics, 1993 - 1995 *Licenciatura* in Economics, 1988 - 1992

Professional experience

Banco de Portugal

Economist, Economics and Research Department, since 1996

ECB, Directorate of General Economics - External Developments Division

NCB expert at the Trade Group (on a secondment basis), July - December 2005

OECD, Economics Department - Country Studies Branch

Economist at the Mexico/Portugal Desk (on a secondment basis), May to November 2002

Research Interests

International Trade; Global Value Chains; Multinational Firms.

Refereed Publications

"Networks of Value-added Trade" (with João Amador), *The World Economy*, Forthcoming, 2016

"Global value chains: A survey of drivers and measures" (with João Amador), *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol. 30(2), pp. 278-301, 2016

"Lost in translation? The relative wages of immigrants in the Portuguese labour market" (with Cláudia Duarte), *International Review of Applied Economics*, Vol. 30(1), pp. 27-47, 2016

"Nominal and real wage rigidity: Does nationality matter?" (with Cláudia Duarte), *IZA Journal of European Labor Studies*, Vol. 3(13), pp. 1-20, 2014

"A Simple Cross-Country Index of Trade Specialization" (with João Amador and José R. Maria), *Open Economies Review*, Vol. 22(3), pp. 447-461, 2011

"What can we learn from the distribution of trade patterns? Evidence for Portugal, Spain, Greece and Ireland" (with João Amador and José R. Maria), *Portuguese Economic Journal*, Vol. 9(2), pp. 77-95, 2010

"Vertical Specialization Across the World: A Relative Measure" (with João Amador), *The North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 20(3), pp. 267-280, 2009

Books and Chapters

"A basic network perspective" (with João Amador), in *The Age of Global Value Chains: Maps and Policy Issues*, edited by João Amador and Filippo di Mauro, chapter 4, pp. 58–67, July 2015, CEPR Press.

"Global value chains, labour markets and productivity" (with João Amador), in *The Age of Global Value Chains: Maps and Policy Issues*, edited by João Amador and Filippo di Mauro, chapter 7, pp. 107-120, July 2015, CEPR Press.

"A portrait of Portuguese international trade" (with João Amador and Luca David Opromolla), in *The Portuguese Economy in the Context of Economic, Financial and Monetary Integration*, edited by Banco de Portugal Economics and Research Department, chapter 5, pp. 259-332, September 2009

"Measuring the International Fragmentation of Production: The Portuguese Case" (with João Amador), Lambert Academic Publishing, 2009

Policy Articles

"Nowcasting Portuguese tourism exports" (with Cláudia Duarte), *Banco de Portugal Economic Studies*, Vol. 3(1), 2016

"The Price Elasticity of External Demand of Portuguese Exports: A Comparison with other Euro Area countries" (with Cristina Manteu), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Winter 2013

"The Wage Gap of Immigrants in the Portuguese Labour Market" (with Cláudia Duarte), Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin, Winter 2012

"Immigrants in the Portuguese Labour Market" (with Cláudia Duarte), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Spring 2011

"Gains from Import Variety: the Case of Portugal" (with Cristina Manteu), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Summer 2010

"Portuguese International Trade in Services" (with João Amador), *Banco de Portugal Eco-nomic Bulletin*, Autumn 2009

"Intra-Industry Trade in the Portuguese Economy: Products and Partners" (with João Amador), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Summer 2009

"The Portuguese Export Performance in Perspective: A Constant Market Share Analysis" (with João Amador), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Autumn 2008

"Vertical Specialization in Portuguese International Trade" (with João Amador), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Summer 2008

"Export Specialization Over the Last Four Decades: How Does Portugal Compare With Other Cohesion Countries?" (with João Amador and José R. Maria), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Autumn 2007

"Relative Export Structures and Vertical Specialization: A Simple Cross-Country Index" (with João Amador and José R. Maria), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Winter 2006

"Portuguese Export Market Shares: An Analysis by Selected Geographical and Product Markets" (with Paulo Soares Esteves), *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, Summer 2006

"Recent Evolution of Portuguese Export Market Shares in the European Union", *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, December 2004

"Comparative Export Behaviour of Foreign and Domestic Firms in Portugal", *Banco de Portugal Economic Bulletin*, March 1995

Working Papers and Work in Progress

"Networks of value added trade" (with João Amador), European Central Bank, ECB Working Paper 1931, 2016

"A Bird's Eye View on the Impacts of Global Value Chains" (with João Amador), mimeo, DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.1.1502.3529, 2015

"Networks of value added trade" (with João Amador), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 16-2015

"Global Value Chains: Surveying Drivers and Measures" (with João Amador), European Central Bank, ECB Working Paper 1739, 2014

"Global Value Chains: Surveying Drivers, Measures and Impacts" (with João Amador), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 3-2014

"Mind the gap! The relative wages of immigrants in the Portuguese labour market" (with Cláudia Duarte), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 5-2013

"The price elasticity of external demand: how does Portugal compare with other euro area countries?" (with Cristina Manteu), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 27-2011

"Employment and wages of immigrants in Portugal" (with Cláudia Duarte), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 31-2010

"International Fragmentation of Production in the Portuguese Economy: What do Different Measures Tell Us?" (with João Amador), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 11-2008

"Vertical Specialization Across the World: A Relative Measure" (with João Amador), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 10-2008

"International Trade Patterns over the Last Four Decades: How does Portugal Compare with other Cohesion Countries?" (with João Amador and José R. Maria), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 14-2007

"Relative Export Structures and Vertical Specialization: A Simple Cross-Country Index" (with João Amador and José R. Maria), Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 1-2007

"Comparative Export Behaviour of Foreign and Domestic Firms in Portugal", Banco de Portugal, Working Paper 8-1996